Health Service Delivery Area 52 - Northern Interior

Statistical Profile of Aboriginal Peoples 2011

Aboriginal Peoples Compared to the non-Aboriginal Population

With Emphasis on Labour Market and Post Secondary Issues

Notes and definitions:

Random rounding. To ensure confidentiality, the values, including totals, are randomly rounded either up or down to a multiple of '5' or '10.' To understand those data, you must be aware that each individual value is rounded. As a result, when these data are summed or grouped, the total value may not match the individual values since totals and sub-totals are independently rounded. Similarly, percentages, which are calculated on rounded data, may not necessarily add up to 100%.

Definitions. For definitions of terms used in this report please refer to http://www12.statcan.ca/nhs-enm/2011/ref/dict/index-eng.cfm. For information regarding incompletely enumerated Indian Reserves see http://www12.statcan.ca/nhs-enm/2011/ref/guides/99-011-x/99-011-x2011006-eng.cfm#a6.

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GEOGRAPHICAL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011 (Part 1)

Health Service Delivery Area 52 - Northern Interior

INCORPORATED PLACES	2011 POPULATION[1] TOTAL NUMBER	ABORIGINAL NUMBER	ABORIGINAL % OF TOTAL	DENSITY POP/SQ KM	2011 CHILD POPULATION[1] (AGE 0 - 14) TOTAL NUMBER	ABORIGINAL NUMBER	ABORIGINAL % OF TOTAL	Interior Area
Prince George	70,790	9,065	12.8	222.4	12,855	2,630	20.8	Y
Quesnel	9,830	1,415	14.4	272.8	1,805	465	25.8	Y
Vanderhoof	1,975	680	34.4	299.5	400	245	61.3	Y
Fort St. James	4,370	485	11.1	79.7	1,030	165	16.0	Y
Mackenzie	1,635	445	27.2	69.6	370	135	36.5	Y
Valemount	1,525	440	12.3	23.0	660	105	15.9	
Fraser Lake	975	155	15.9	168.7	160	45	28.1	
McBride	1,115	100	9.0	274.1	235	35	14.9	
Granisle	575	45	7.8	124.0	120	20	16.7	
Wells	296	*		7.0	*	*		Y
	255	*		1.6	25	*		
Indian Reserves								
Unorganized Areas	3,455	3,515	101.7	30.7	875	870	1.0	
Total Region	52,870	60,685	114.8		5,500	7,135	129.7	
Total BC	132,160	69,155	50.5		25,115	12,960	52.6	
Region as % of BC	4,324,455	232,5,625	49.2		677,615	350,180	51.5	
	3.5	3.6			3.6	3.7		

INDIAN RESERVES

LARGER INDIAN RESERVES (BAND NAME)	2011 POPULATION[1] ON RESERVE** TOTAL NUMBER	ABORIGINAL NUMBER	ABORIGINAL % OF TOTAL	DENSITY POP/SQ KM	2011 CHILD POPULATION[1] (AGE 15-24) TOTAL NUMBER	ABORIGINAL NUMBER	ABORIGINAL % OF TOTAL
Nak'azdli (Necoslie 1)	535	520	97.2	172.1	135	130	96.3
Tache 1	465	460	98.9	51.5	120	120	100.0
Stony Creek 1	360	350	97.2	13.6	70	70	100.0
Woyenne 27	290	285	98.3	1989.3	65	65	100.0
Fort Ware 1	250 *	250	100.0	65.1	75	75	100.0
Stellaquo (Stella) 1	210	200	95.2	25.3	50	45	90.0
Nautley (Fort Fraser) 1	205	190	92.7	40.4	45	40	88.9
North Tacla Lake	170	165	97.1	122.2	40	40	100.0
Nazco 20	325	720	96.0	25.8	40	40	100.0
Binche 2 (Pinche 2)	110	105	95.5	73.7	30	30	100.0
Ingenika Point	105	100	95.2	18.6	30	30	100.0
Ya Koo Che 3	95	95	100.0	47.7	25	30	120.0
Babine 6	90	90	100.0	45.3	20	20	100.0
Cheslatta 1	80	80	100.0	7.4	20	25	125.0
Babine 25	85	75	88.2	175.5	10	10	100.0
Quesnel 1	75	75	58.2	15.3	15	15	100.0
McLeod Lake 1	85	55	86.7	7.3	15	15	100.0
Alexandria	60	60	100.0	7.0	20	15	75.0
Burns Lake 18	60	60	100.0	108.0	10	15	150.0
Total Region (Indian Reserves)**	3,455	3,515	101.7	30.7	875	870	1.0
IR Population as a % of Region	1.8%	3.9%			2.5%	4.7%	
BC TOTAL	70,800	55,225	73.8	32.3	15,285	13,700	89.4

[1] Non-institutional population

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

** Excludes incompletely enumerated Indian Reserves. Kootenay Boundary and Richmond have no reserves.

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BC Stats

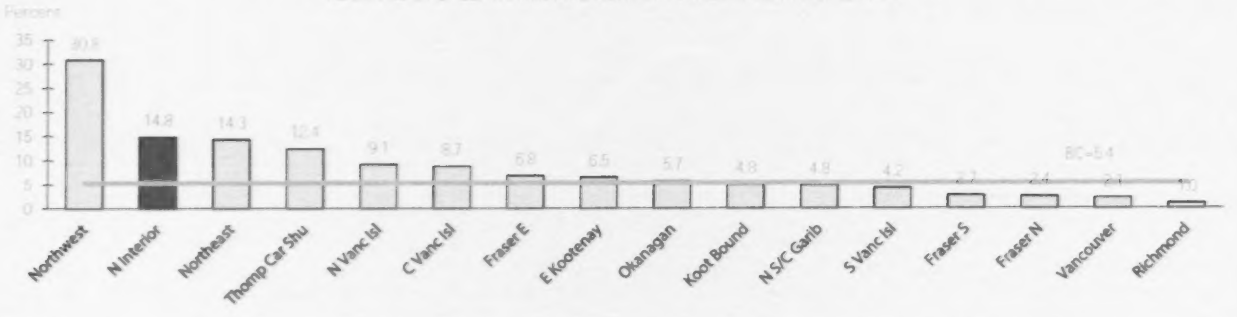
Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

GEOGRAPHIC PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011 (Part 2)

Health Service Delivery Area 52 - Northern Interior

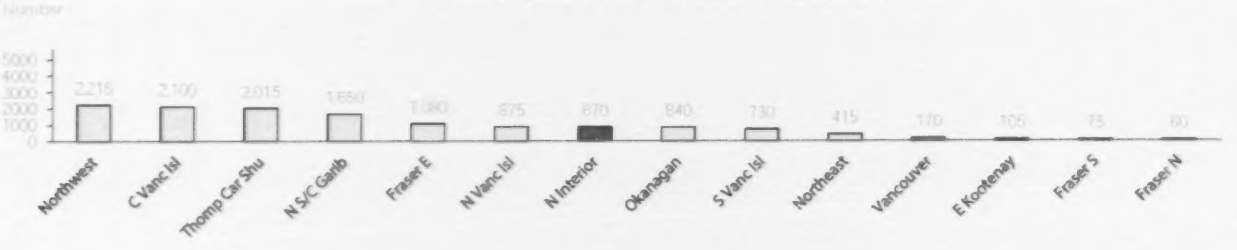
WHAT IS THE ABORIGINAL REPRESENTATION BY REGION?

ABORIGINAL POPULATION AS A PERCENT OF TOTAL POPULATION, ALL AGES

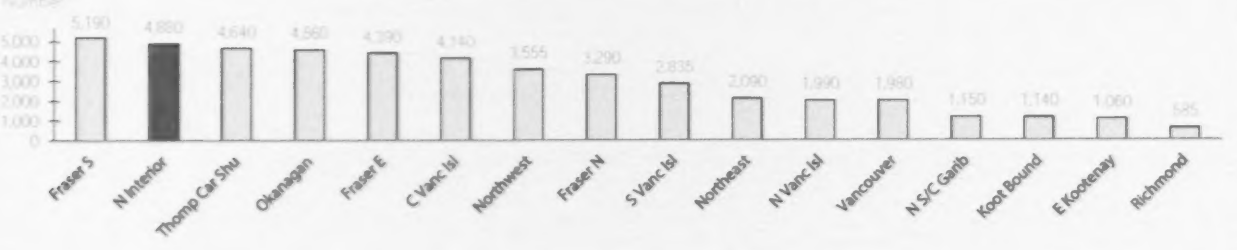


WHERE DOES THE CHILD ABORIGINAL POPULATION LIVE?

NUMBER OF ABORIGINAL CHILDREN AGE 0 TO 14, ON RESERVE (BC=13,200)



NUMBER OF ABORIGINAL CHILDREN AGE 0 TO 14, OFF RESERVE (BC=47,475)

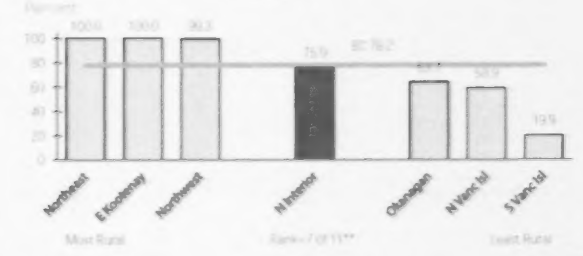


URBAN OR RURAL?

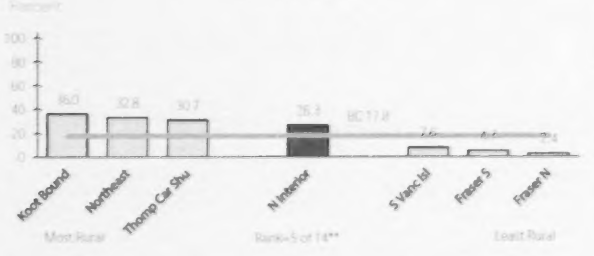
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL		NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	N INTERIOR % RURAL	B.C.	N INTERIOR % RURAL	B.C.	N INTERIOR % RURAL	B.C.	N INTERIOR % RURAL	B.C.
POPULATION								
Total - all ages	75.4	78.2	29.2	18.5	37.2	31.9	35.3	12.9
Under age 15	75.9	78.2	26.3	17.8	33.8	30.9	35.2	12.4
Age 15-24	75.6	76.3	25.0	17.0	32.9	29.5	30.5	10.5
Age 25-64	75.0	78.9	32.2	19.0	40.1	32.6	36.1	12.9
Age 65+	74.5	79.1	37.0	21.4	46.6	37.6	36.2	15.1

% OF ABORIGINAL CHILDREN AGE 0-14 RESIDING IN RURAL AREAS

ON RESERVE



OFF RESERVE



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.
** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

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AGE STRUCTURE PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Health Service Delivery Area 52 - Northern Interior

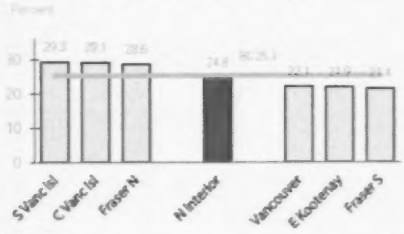
WHAT'S THE AGE MIX?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES									NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE			OFF RESERVE			TOTAL				
	N INTERIOR #	N INTERIOR % DIST.	B.C. % DIST.	N INTERIOR #	N INTERIOR % DIST.	B.C. % DIST.	N INTERIOR #	N INTERIOR % DIST.	B.C. % DIST.	N INTERIOR % DIST.	B.C. % DIST.
POPULATION											
Total	3,515	100.0	100.0	16,850	100.0	100.0	20,360	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under age 15	870	24.8	25.3	4,880	29.0	26.4	5,750	28.2	26.1	16.6	16.1
Age 15-17	195	5.5	5.4	1,240	7.4	6.4	1,435	7.0	6.1	4.0	3.7
Age 18-24	420	11.9	11.8	2,115	12.6	12.3	2,535	12.5	12.2	8.4	8.7
Age 18-19	140	4.0	3.8	705	4.2	3.9	845	4.2	3.9	2.5	2.4
Age 20-24	275	7.8	8.0	1,415	8.4	8.5	1,696	8.3	8.4	5.9	6.3
Age 25-34	490	13.9	12.5	2,035	12.1	13.3	2,525	12.4	13.1	11.5	12.9
Age 35-64	1,290	36.7	37.2	5,885	34.9	35.9	7,170	35.2	36.2	48.1	44.2
Age 65+	255	7.3	7.8	690	4.1	5.8	945	4.6	6.2	13.5	15.4
Males - total	1,880	100.0	100.0	7,990	100.0	100.0	9,875	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under age 15	475	25.3	25.5	2,415	30.2	28.4	2,895	29.3	27.7	17.0	15.8
Age 15-24	345	18.4	18.0	1,785	22.3	20.0	2,135	21.6	19.5	12.6	13.0
Age 25-34	260	13.8	12.6	880	11.0	12.9	1,140	11.5	12.8	11.3	12.9
Age 35-64	690	36.7	36.6	2,645	33.1	33.7	3,335	33.8	34.4	45.7	43.5
Age 65+	115	6.1	7.2	260	3.3	5.0	380	3.8	5.5	13.4	14.7
Females - total	1,630	100.0	100.0	8,855	100.0	100.0	10,485	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under age 15	390	23.9	25.1	2,465	27.8	24.5	2,860	27.3	24.6	16.2	14.3
Age 15-24	265	16.3	16.3	1,575	17.8	17.5	1,840	17.5	17.3	12.1	11.8
Age 25-34	230	14.1	12.5	1,150	13.0	13.6	1,385	13.2	13.3	11.7	12.9
Age 35-64	605	37.1	37.9	3,235	36.5	37.9	3,835	36.6	37.9	46.5	44.9
Age 65+	135	8.3	8.3	430	4.9	6.4	565	5.4	6.8	13.5	16.1

A RELATIVELY YOUTHFUL POPULATION?

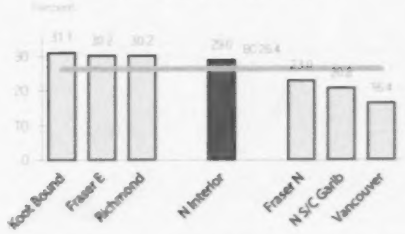
UNDER AGE 15 AS PERCENT OF TOTAL POPULATION

ABORIGINAL ON RESERVE



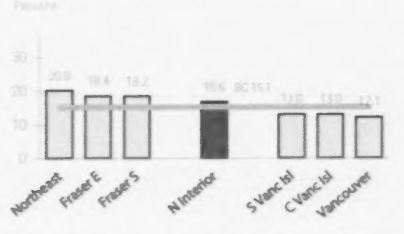
Most Children — Rank=8 of 14** — Least Children

ABORIGINAL OFF RESERVE



Most Children — Rank=4 of 16 — Least Children

NON-ABORIGINAL

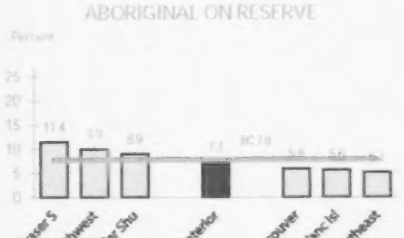


Most Children — Rank=5 of 16 — Least Children

RELATIVELY FEW SENIORS?

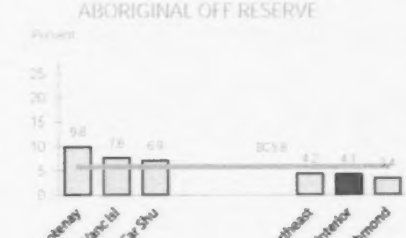
AGE 65+ AS PERCENT OF TOTAL POPULATION

ABORIGINAL ON RESERVE



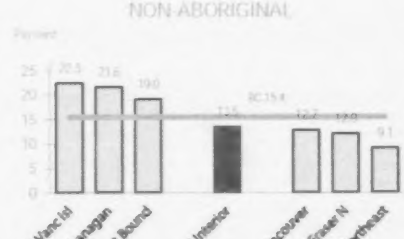
Most Seniors — Rank=7 of 13** — Least Seniors

ABORIGINAL OFF RESERVE



Most Seniors — Rank=15 of 16 — Least Seniors

NON-ABORIGINAL



Most Seniors — Rank=11 of 16 — Least Seniors

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BCStats

Produced by: BC Stats

Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

STATUS & LANGUAGE PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

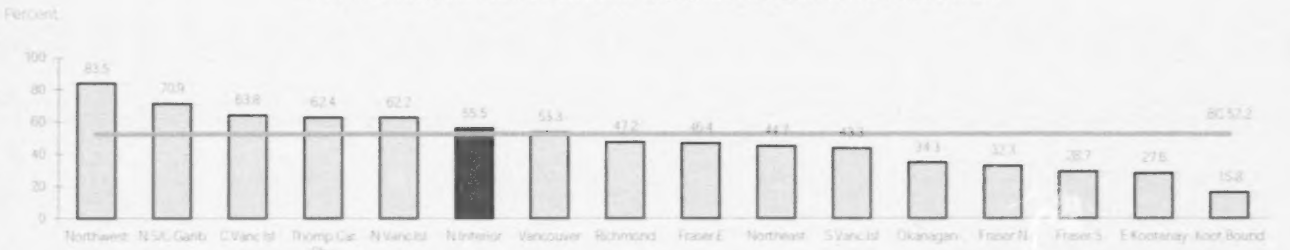
Health Service Delivery Area 52 - Northern Interior

WHAT IS THE ABORIGINAL POPULATION MIX?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES									NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE			OFF RESERVE			TOTAL				
	N INTERIOR		B.C.	N INTERIOR		B.C.	N INTERIOR		B.C.	N INTERIOR	
	#	% DIST.	% DIST.	#	% DIST.	% DIST.	#	% DIST.	% DIST.		
BY ABORIGINAL GROUP	3,515	100.0	100.0	16,850	100.0	100.0	20,360	100.0	100.0	n.a.	n.a.
North American Indian[1]	3,495	99.4	97.7	9,980	59.2	57.7	13,470	66.2	66.7		
Métis	15	0.4	1.5	6,350	37.7	38.1	6,360	31.2	29.9		
Inuit	*	*	0.0	85	0.5	0.9	85	0.4	0.7		
Multiple aboriginal identities	*	*	0.1	200	1.2	1.3	200	1.0	1.1		
BY BAND MEMBERSHIP	3,515	100.0	100.0	16,850	100.0	100.0	20,360	100.0	100.0	n.a.	n.a.
Band member	3,470	98.7	96.5	7,315	43.4	37.3	10,790	53.0	50.6		
Who are female	1,615	46.5	48.5	3,850	52.6	53.3	5,460	50.6	51.2		
Not a Band Member	45	1.3	3.5	9,535	56.6	62.7	9,570	47.0	49.4		
Who are female	15	*	52.2	5,005	52.5	51.4	5,025	52.5	51.4		
BY REGISTRATION UNDER THE INDIAN ACT	3,515	100.0	100.0	16,850	100.0	100.0	20,360	100.0	100.0	n.a.	n.a.
Registered under the Indian Act--Total	3,440	97.9	95.9	7,850	46.6	39.5	11,295	55.5	52.2		
Under age 15	835	24.3	25.2	2,315	29.5	25.4	3,150	27.9	25.3		
Age 15-24	605	17.6	17.2	1,475	18.8	18.3	2,075	18.4	17.8		
Age 24-65	1,755	51.0	49.9	3,770	48.0	50.6	5,515	48.8	50.3		
Age 65+	250	7.3	7.7	295	3.8	5.7	545	4.8	6.5		
Registered Males	1,840	97.9	96.1	3,745	46.9	39.3	5,580	56.5	52.8		
Under age 15	455	24.7	25.4	1,140	30.4	27.4	1,600	28.7	26.6		
Age 15-24	340	18.5	18.0	805	21.5	20.2	1,145	20.5	19.2		
Age 24-65	930	50.5	49.5	1,690	45.1	48.4	2,620	47.0	48.8		
Age 65+	115	6.3	7.1	100	2.7	4.1	215	3.9	5.4		
Registered Females	1,600	98.2	95.6	4,110	46.4	39.7	5,710	54.5	51.6		
Under age 15	375	23.4	25.0	1,170	28.5	23.6	1,550	27.1	24.2		
Age 15-24	265	16.6	16.4	670	16.3	16.5	935	16.4	16.5		
Age 24-65	820	51.3	50.3	2,075	50.5	52.7	2,896	50.7	51.1		
Age 65+	135	8.4	8.4	195	4.7	7.1	335	5.9	7.6		

[1] Includes those who did not claim Aboriginal identity but indicated they were either Registered Indians or band members.

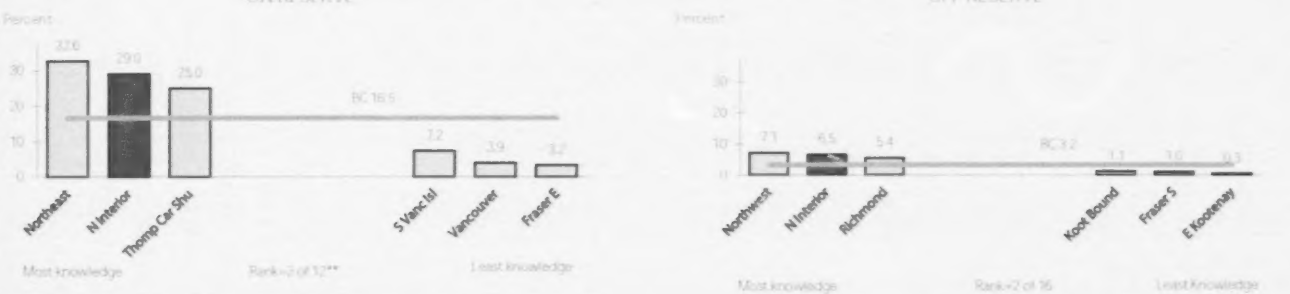
% OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLE WHO ARE REGISTERED UNDER THE INDIAN ACT



ARE LANGUAGES BEING RETAINED?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	N INTERIOR	B.C.	N INTERIOR	B.C.	N INTERIOR	B.C.	N INTERIOR	B.C.
ABORIGINAL LANGUAGE								
% With knowledge of aboriginal language(s)	29.0	16.5	6.5	3.2	10.4	6.2	*	*
% Speaking aboriginal language(s) at home	17.5	9.8	3.2	1.5	5.7	3.3	*	*

% OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLE WITH KNOWLEDGE OF ABORIGINAL LANGUAGE(S)



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking

BRITISH COLUMBIA BCStats

MOBILITY PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

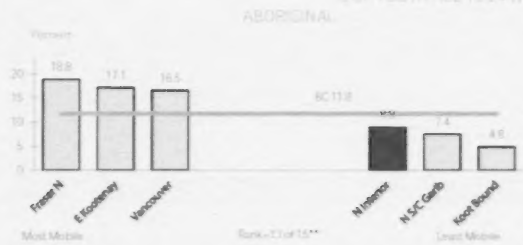
Health Service Delivery Area 52 - Northern Interior

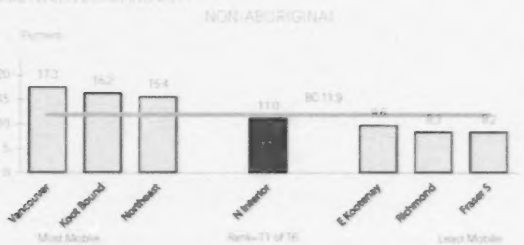
WHO MOVES?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	N INTERIOR	B.C.	N INTERIOR	B.C.	N INTERIOR	B.C.	N INTERIOR	B.C.
TOTAL POPULATION[1] (number)	3,215	47,685	15,315	164,770	18,525	212,455	110,190	3,691,740
Migrants[2] in last 5 years (number)	290	5,805	2,930	38,055	3,225	43,860	16,960	822,480
% of population who are migrants[2]	9.0	12.2	19.1	23.1	17.4	20.6	15.4	21.1
% Moved within same Regional District	2.9	5.1	3.6	7.0	3.6	5.6	1.4	6.3
% Moved from another Regional District	4.7	5.6	12.5	10.9	11.1	9.7	9.0	5.4
% Moved from another province or beyond	0.8	1.4	3.1	5.2	3.6	4.4	4.9	9.5
YOUTH AGE 18-24 (number)	420	6,185	2,115	22,225	2,540	28,405	9,775	356,755
Migrants[2] in last 1 year (number)	20	460	210	2,885	225	3,345	1,680	42,390
% of population who are migrants[2]	4.8	7.4	9.9	13.0	8.9	11.8	17.2	11.9
% Moved within same Regional District	*	3.6	2.8	4.3	2.6	4.7	1.9	3.4
% Moved from another Regional District	3.6	3.3	5.0	6.1	4.7	5.5	6.3	3.6
% Moved from another province or beyond	*	0.6	2.1	2.6	1.8	2.1	2.8	4.9

[1] Population 5 years and older as the comparison is with the place of residence 5 years earlier.
[2] Migrants are those who moved but exclude those whose move was within the same municipality, Indian Reserve or unorganized area. Percent is of current population.

% OF YOUTH AGE 18-24 WHO MOVED BETWEEN 2010 AND 2011





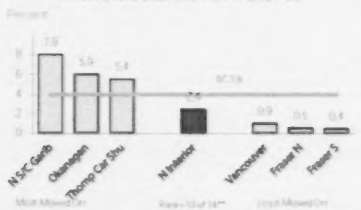
WHERE TO?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	N INTERIOR	B.C.
REGISTERED INDIAN POPULATION[1] (number)	10,745	111,060
Migrants in last 5 years[2] (number)	1,660	20,150
% of population who migrated in last 5 years	15.2	18.1
% of population who moved between reserves[3]	0.2	0.3
% of population who moved between non-reserve[3] areas	10.5	10.4
Number who moved onto a reserve	245	4,350
% of population who moved onto a reserve	2.4	3.9
Number who moved off a reserve	170	1,126
% of population who moved off a reserve	1.7	1.0
Movement On Reserve Minus Movement Off Reserve	75	3,225
% Movement On Reserve Minus % Movement Off Reserve	0.7	2.9

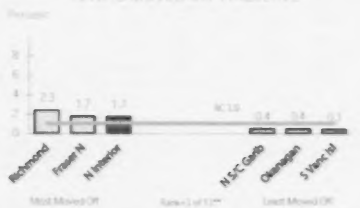
[1] Population 5 years and older as the comparison is with the place of residence 5 years earlier.
[2] Migrants are those who moved but exclude those whose move was within the same municipality, Indian Reserve or unorganized area or from outside the country. Percent is of the current population.
[3] The reserve/non-reserve from which a person moved may be outside the College Region or the province.

ALL STATUS INDIANS WHO MOVED ON/OFF RESERVE

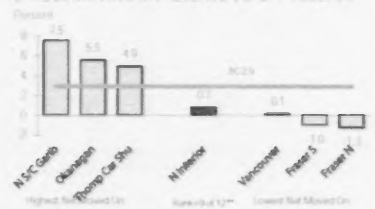
% WHO MOVED ON TO A RESERVE



% WHO MOVED OFF A RESERVE



EXCESS MOVING ON RESERVE VS. OFF RESERVE



TO THE CITY OR BACK?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	N INTERIOR	B.C.	N INTERIOR	B.C.	N INTERIOR	B.C.	N INTERIOR	B.C.
TOTAL POPULATION[1] (number)					18,525	212,455	110,190	3,691,740
Metropolitan/non-metropolitan movers in last 5 years[2] (number)					1,275	12,480	5,440	97,110
% of population who moved from metropolitan area[3] to area with less metropolitan influence[4]					8.1	2.9	1.8	1.3
% of population who moved from area with less metropolitan influence[4] to metropolitan area[3]					3.8	3.0	3.1	1.2
YOUTH AGE 18-24 (number)					2,535	28,405	9,775	356,755
Metropolitan/non-metropolitan movers in last 5 years[2] (number)					255	2,220	870	11,565
% of population who moved from metropolitan area[3] to area with less metropolitan influence[4]					4.3	2.9	1.8	1.1
% of population who moved from area with less metropolitan influence[4] to metropolitan area[3]					5.7	4.9	5.0	2.1

[1] Population 5 years and older as the comparison is with the place of residence 5 years earlier.
[2] The metropolitan/non-metropolitan area from which a person moved may be outside the region or the province. Those who moved from outside the country are not included. Percent is of the current population.
[3] Census metropolitan area (CMA), census agglomeration (CA), or strong influence metropolitan area (≥ 30% of workers commuting to any CMA or CA).
[4] Moderate, weak and no influence metropolitan area (≥ 5% to 30%, ≥1% to 5%, and 0% respectively, of workers commuting to any CMA or CA).

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.
** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

BC Stats

EDUCATION PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011 (Part 1)

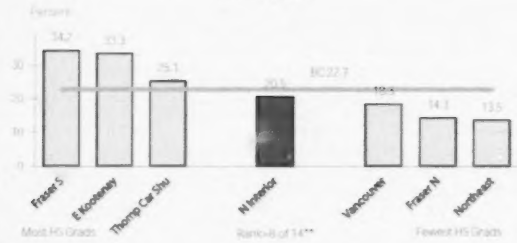
Health Service Delivery Area 52 - Northern Interior

WHAT'S THE LEVEL OF SCHOOL SUCCESS?

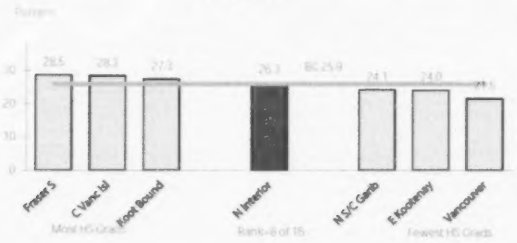
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	N INTERIOR	B.C.	N INTERIOR	B.C.	N INTERIOR	B.C.	N INTERIOR	B.C.
HIGHEST LEVEL OF EDUCATION (COMPLETED CREDENTIALS)								
Among age 25-64 (number)	1,780	25,990	7,970	88,520	9,696	114,510	67,250	2,337,105
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	56.5	38.3	28.0	21.0	33.2	25.0	14.4	9.4
% with high school certificate or equivalent	20.5	22.7	26.3	25.9	25.3	25.2	30.2	25.1
% with post secondary completion	22.5	38.9	45.6	53.0	41.5	49.8	55.3	65.6
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	9.8	14.2	14.7	15.5	13.8	15.2	16.2	11.1
% with non-university certificate or diploma	10.4	16.2	20.9	21.3	19.0	20.1	29.7	19.9
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	2.2	8.6	10.0	16.1	8.6	14.5	18.4	34.5
% with certificate/diploma below bachelor level	1.4	4.7	2.8	5.1	2.5	5.0	3.6	6.4
% with certificate/degree (bachelor or higher)	1.1	3.9	7.2	11.2	6.1	9.5	14.9	28.1

% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION AGE 25-64 WITH HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATION AS HIGHEST LEVEL OF EDUCATION

ON RESERVE

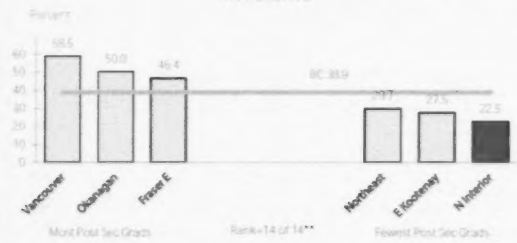


OFF RESERVE

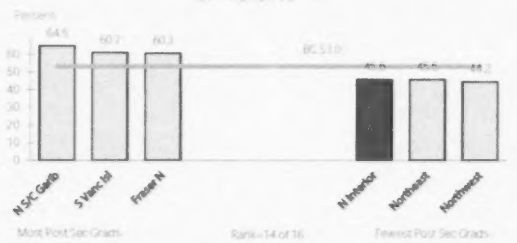


% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION AGE 25-64 WITH POST SECONDARY COMPLETION

ON RESERVE



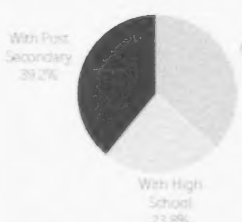
OFF RESERVE



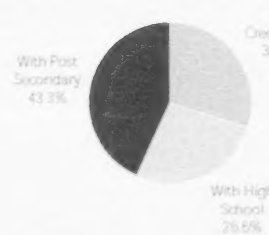
ARE THERE DIFFERENCES IN MALE/FEMALE EDUCATION ATTAINMENT?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	N INTERIOR	B.C.	N INTERIOR	B.C.	N INTERIOR	B.C.	N INTERIOR	B.C.
HIGHEST LEVEL OF EDUCATION (COMPLETED CREDENTIALS)								
Males age 25-64 (number)	945	13,200	3,530	40,225	4,475	53,430	33,780	1,136,035
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	58.7	42.1	31.0	23.6	37.0	28.2	17.1	10.3
% with high school certificate or equivalent	19.5	22.2	25.1	25.6	23.8	24.7	27.3	24.7
% with post secondary completion	21.7	35.7	43.6	50.9	39.2	47.1	55.6	65.0
% with apprenticeship, trades certificate or diploma	12.7	19.1	22.1	22.0	20.1	21.2	23.4	15.5
% with non-university certificate or diploma	7.9	11.7	14.3	16.0	13.2	14.9	16.0	17.1
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	*	4.9	7.2	12.9	5.9	10.9	16.2	37.5
Females age 25-64 (number)	835	12,790	4,385	48,295	5,220	61,080	33,470	1,201,070
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	53.9	34.4	25.4	18.9	30.1	22.2	11.7	8.5
% with high school certificate or equivalent	23.4	23.3	27.4	26.2	26.6	25.6	33.2	25.4
% with post secondary completion	23.4	42.3	47.2	54.9	43.4	52.2	55.1	66.1
% with apprenticeship, trades certificate or diploma	6.6	9.1	8.8	10.1	8.4	9.9	8.9	7.0
% with non-university certificate or diploma	13.2	20.7	26.1	25.7	24.1	24.1	25.5	22.6
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	3.6	12.4	12.3	19.1	10.8	17.7	20.7	36.5

ABORIGINAL MALES AGE 25-64



ABORIGINAL FEMALES AGE 25-64



N INTERIOR

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.
** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

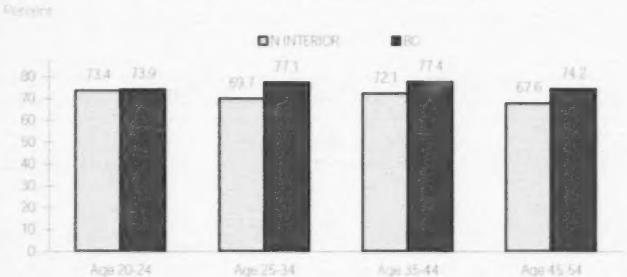
BRITISH COLUMBIA BCStats

EDUCATION PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011 (Part 2)

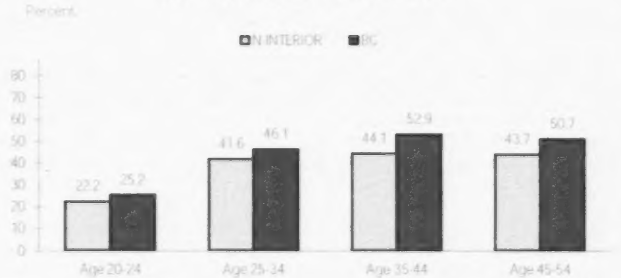
Health Service Delivery Area 52 - Northern Interior

ARE YOUNGER ABORIGINALS ACHIEVING HIGHER LEVELS OF EDUCATION THAN THEIR ELDERS?	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	N INTERIOR	B.C.	N INTERIOR	B.C.	N INTERIOR	B.C.	N INTERIOR	B.C.
Among age 18-24 (number)	420	6,185	2,115	22,225	2,535	28,400	9,780	356,750
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	53.6	44.1	22.5	25.0	27.4	29.2	14.9	10.1
% with high school certificate or equivalent	38.1	39.7	58.9	53.4	55.6	50.4	57.3	56.6
% with post secondary completion	9.5	16.2	18.2	21.6	17.2	20.4	27.9	33.3
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	4.8	8.3	8.7	9.8	8.3	9.5	8.5	6.0
% with non-university certificate or diploma	*	7.3	7.6	9.7	7.5	8.8	12.6	16.6
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	*	0.5	1.2	2.6	1.0	2.1	6.6	10.8
Among age 20-24 (number)	275	4,175	1,415	15,275	1,690	19,445	6,845	257,120
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	50.9	41.2	22.3	22.0	26.9	26.1	13.8	7.2
% with high school certificate or equivalent	36.4	39.3	53.7	51.3	51.2	48.7	50.2	50.9
% with post secondary completion	14.5	19.5	23.3	26.7	22.2	25.2	36.1	41.9
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	7.3	9.8	11.0	11.6	10.7	11.2	10.4	7.0
% with non-university certificate or diploma	*	8.9	11.3	11.4	10.1	10.9	16.1	20.2
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	*	0.7	1.8	3.8	1.5	3.1	9.5	14.7
Among age 25-34 (number)	490	6,545	2,035	23,880	2,525	30,430	13,440	527,820
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	56.1	38.3	24.3	18.7	30.5	22.9	10.6	6.5
% with high school certificate or equivalent	25.5	30.1	28.7	31.3	28.1	31.0	31.5	24.8
% with post secondary completion	18.4	31.6	47.2	50.1	41.6	46.1	57.9	68.6
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	9.2	13.0	15.0	13.8	14.1	13.6	12.5	9.3
% with non-university certificate or diploma	7.1	16.3	22.6	24.2	19.6	22.5	25.2	25.3
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	*	2.4	9.6	12.0	7.5	9.9	20.1	34.0
Among age 35-54 (number)	970	14,220	4,475	48,085	5,450	62,300	35,935	1,225,145
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	55.2	37.2	24.8	20.5	30.2	24.3	13.4	9.0
% with high school certificate or equivalent	20.1	21.6	27.3	24.6	26.0	23.9	31.3	24.4
% with post secondary completion	25.3	41.1	47.9	54.9	43.9	51.8	55.3	66.7
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	9.8	14.5	14.1	15.9	13.4	15.6	16.4	11.3
% with non-university certificate or diploma	14.4	22.5	26.7	28.0	24.5	26.7	24.9	27.5
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	*	4.2	7.2	11.0	6.1	9.5	13.9	27.9
Among age 35-44 (number)	480	6,475	2,150	23,440	2,630	29,915	15,680	559,035
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	54.2	35.4	21.9	19.0	27.8	22.6	10.2	7.3
% with high school certificate or equivalent	20.8	24.3	29.8	24.5	27.9	24.5	31.6	22.7
% with post secondary completion	24.0	40.2	48.1	56.4	44.1	52.9	58.2	69.9
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	10.4	14.4	13.0	14.5	12.5	14.5	14.3	10.1
% with non-university certificate or diploma	14.6	21.8	26.3	29.7	23.8	28.0	27.5	27.6
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	*	4.0	9.1	12.3	7.6	10.5	16.4	32.3
Among age 45-54 (number)	490	7,745	2,330	24,645	2,825	32,390	20,255	666,105
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	55.1	38.8	27.5	21.8	32.2	25.9	15.9	10.4
% with high school certificate or equivalent	19.4	19.3	25.1	24.7	23.9	23.4	31.0	25.7
% with post secondary completion	26.5	41.9	47.6	53.5	43.7	50.7	53.1	63.9
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	10.2	14.5	15.0	17.3	14.2	16.6	18.1	12.2
% with non-university certificate or diploma	15.3	23.0	27.0	26.4	25.1	25.6	23.0	27.4
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	*	4.3	5.2	9.9	4.6	8.5	12.0	24.3
Among age 55+ (number)	565	9,275	2,095	26,925	2,665	36,200	33,610	1,215,230
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	75.2	51.7	48.7	32.3	54.2	37.2	28.6	20.1
% with high school certificate or equivalent	11.5	13.7	17.7	20.0	16.1	18.4	24.3	25.4
% with post secondary completion	14.2	34.7	34.1	47.7	29.8	44.4	47.1	54.5
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	6.2	12.9	14.8	16.8	12.8	15.8	18.1	12.8
% with non-university certificate or diploma	6.2	17.8	15.5	22.1	13.9	21.0	19.0	22.4
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	*	4.0	3.8	8.8	3.0	7.6	10.0	19.2

% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION WITH HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATION OR HIGHER



% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION WITH POST SECONDARY COMPLETION



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BCStats

Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

AT-SCHOOL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

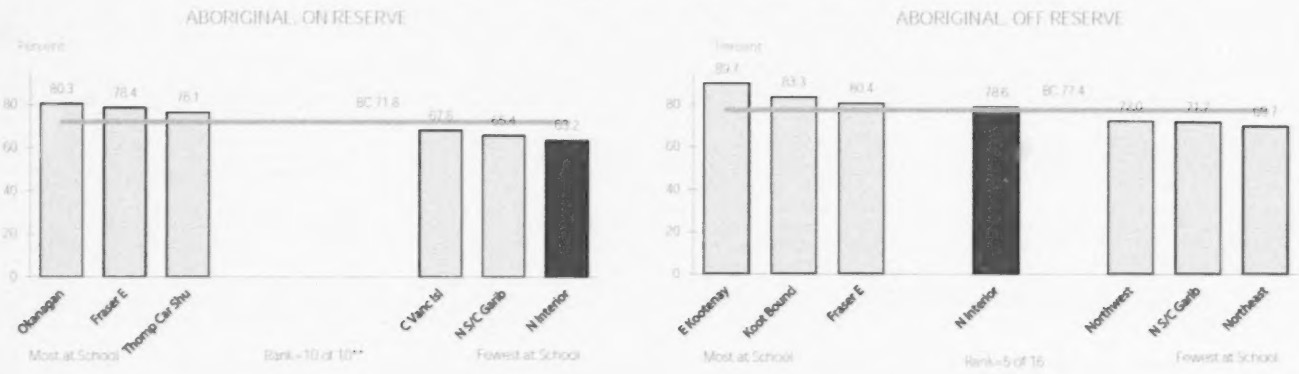
Health Service Delivery Area 52 - Northern Interior

WHO'S IN SCHOOL?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	N INTERIOR	B.C.	N INTERIOR	B.C.	N INTERIOR	B.C.	N INTERIOR	B.C.
SCHOOL ATTENDANCE[1]								
Age 15-24 (number)	615	8,980	3,360	33,700	3,970	42,680	14,440	507,035
% at School	42.3	49.6	58.9	58.8	56.5	56.9	61.4	68.3
Age 15-19 (number)	340	4,805	1,940	18,430	2,275	23,230	7,595	249,915
% at School	63.2	71.8	78.6	77.4	76.5	76.2	78.9	82.1
Age 15-17 (number)	195	2,800	1,240	11,480	1,435	14,275	4,665	150,285
% at School	74.4	83.6	88.3	87.2	86.1	86.5	96.4	88.0
Age 18-19 (number)	145	2,010	700	6,950	845	8,955	2,935	99,630
% at School	48.3	55.2	61.4	61.2	59.2	59.8	67.0	73.3
Age 20-24 (number)	275	4,175	1,415	15,275	1,690	19,445	6,845	257,320
% at School	18.2	24.1	32.2	36.4	29.9	33.8	41.9	54.8

[1] Attended school at some time between September 2010 and May 2011.

% OF POPULATION AGE 15-19 WHO ATTENDED SCHOOL BETWEEN SEPTEMBER 2010 AND MAY 2011

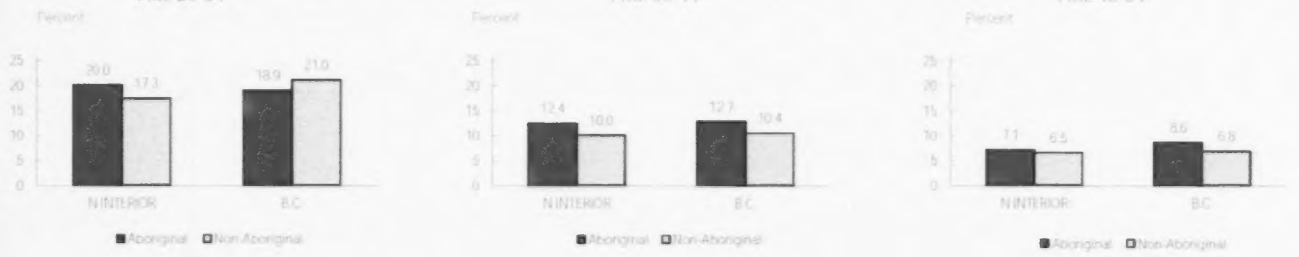


ARE ADULTS RETURNING TO SCHOOL?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	N INTERIOR	B.C.	N INTERIOR	B.C.	N INTERIOR	B.C.	N INTERIOR	B.C.
SCHOOL ATTENDANCE[1]								
Age 25-34 (number)	490	6,545	2,035	23,880	2,525	30,430	13,440	527,820
% at School	12.2	15.7	21.9	19.8	20.0	18.9	17.3	21.0
Age 35-44 (number)	480	6,475	2,150	23,440	2,630	29,915	15,680	569,035
% at School	5.2	10.7	14.0	13.3	12.4	12.7	10.0	10.4
Age 45-54 (number)	490	7,745	2,330	24,645	2,825	32,390	20,255	666,105
% at School	8.2	8.0	7.1	8.7	7.1	8.6	6.5	6.8

[1] Attended school at some time between September 2010 and May 2011.

% OF POPULATION WHO ATTENDED SCHOOL BETWEEN SEPTEMBER 2010 AND MAY 2011



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.
** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.
NOTE: Missing bars on graphs indicate suppressed data.

BRITISH COLUMBIA BCStats

Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada.

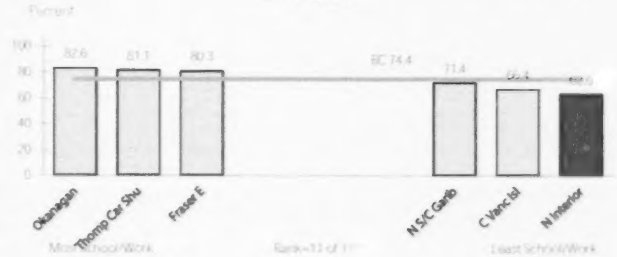
SCHOOL/WORK PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Health Service Delivery Area 52 - Northern Interior

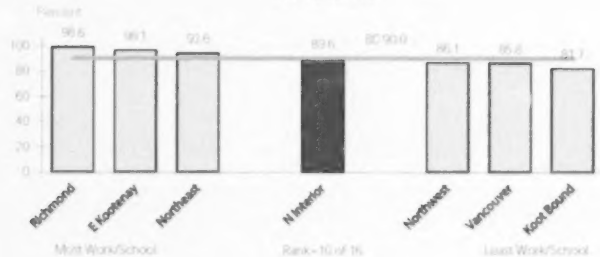
SCHOOL OR WORK? [1]	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	N INTERIOR	B.C.	N INTERIOR	B.C.	N INTERIOR	B.C.	N INTERIOR	B.C.
Aged age 15-24 (number)	615	8,580	3,360	33,700	3,970	42,680	14,440	507,035
% who both went to school and worked [2]	15.4	17.3	32.0	35.1	29.5	31.3	40.3	42.5
% who worked but did not go to school	19.5	24.9	30.7	33.2	29.1	29.8	32.5	26.2
% who went to school but did not work	27.6	32.3	26.9	23.8	27.1	25.6	21.1	25.7
% who neither worked nor went to school	37.4	25.6	10.3	10.0	14.5	13.3	6.1	5.6
Male age 15-24 (number)	350	4,840	1,785	17,240	2,130	22,080	7,465	261,010
% who both went to school and worked [2]	17.1	15.3	28.9	33.1	27.0	27.6	38.6	39.3
% who worked but did not go to school	22.9	27.9	35.9	34.1	33.6	32.8	36.2	28.2
% who went to school but did not work	24.3	31.5	26.6	25.1	26.1	26.5	20.6	26.9
% who neither worked nor went to school	35.7	25.2	8.7	9.6	13.1	13.0	6.5	5.6
Female age 15-24 (number)	265	4,140	1,570	16,460	1,840	20,600	6,975	246,025
% who both went to school and worked [2]	13.2	19.7	35.7	39.2	32.3	35.3	44.2	45.9
% who worked but did not go to school	15.1	21.3	25.2	28.0	23.9	26.7	28.5	24.1
% who went to school but did not work	34.0	33.2	27.1	22.3	27.7	24.5	21.6	24.5
% who neither worked nor went to school	39.6	26.0	12.1	10.4	16.0	13.6	5.7	5.5

% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION AGE 15-24 WHO EITHER WORKED OR ATTENDED SCHOOL BETWEEN SEPTEMBER 2010 AND MAY 2011

ON RESERVE

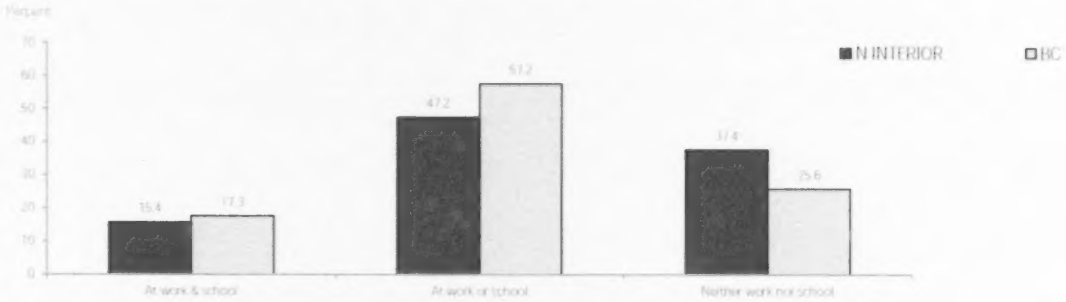


OFF RESERVE

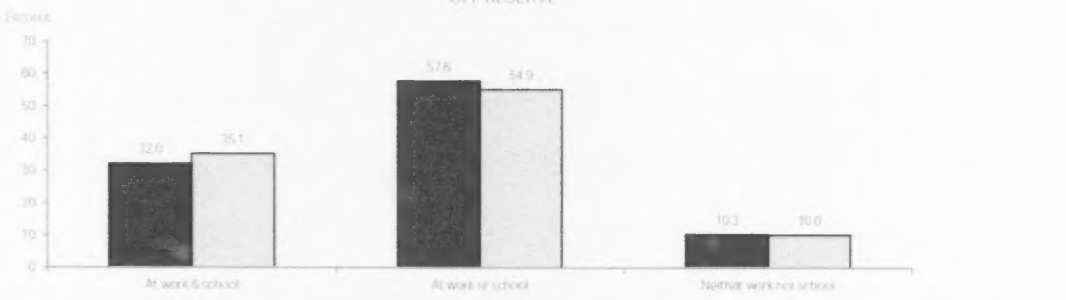


WORK/SCHOOL ACTIVITY OF ABORIGINAL YOUTH (AGE 15-24) BETWEEN SEPTEMBER 2010 AND MAY 2011

ON RESERVE



OFF RESERVE



[1] Based on whether the youth was in school at sometime between September 2010 and May 2011 and whether the youth worked in 2010.

[2] The youth could have been working and going to school at the same time or at different times over the stated period.

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

LABOUR SUPPLY PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Health Service Delivery Area 52 - Northern Interior

WHAT IS THE PARTICIPATION IN THE LABOUR FORCE?	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	N.INTERIOR	B.C.	N.INTERIOR	B.C.	N.INTERIOR	B.C.	N.INTERIOR	B.C.
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
PARTICIPATION RATE, MAY 2011								
Age 15-24 - both sexes	36.6	38.1	52.6	55.5	50.2	51.4	63.1	59.0
Male	38.6	37.6	51.3	55.5	49.2	51.6	65.2	58.2
Female	33.3	34.2	54.1	55.4	51.1	51.2	61.2	59.8
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	27.6	23.5	30.7	33.6	30.1	31.1	39.3	33.1
With high school certificate or equivalent	36.0	49.4	68.4	71.3	66.5	67.9	75.6	67.4
With post secondary completion	*	63.9	79.0	80.3	77.8	79.4	83.8	79.2
Age 25-54 - both sexes	64.2	66.2	77.4	78.2	75.1	75.8	86.6	85.1
Male	71.2	68.6	86.5	83.4	83.2	79.8	91.4	90.0
Female	56.5	63.8	70.4	73.9	68.3	71.8	81.9	80.5
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	56.2	52.5	67.8	63.6	66.6	58.4	75.1	72.7
With high school certificate or equivalent	70.3	66.4	76.5	77.6	75.5	75.3	84.9	82.4
With post secondary completion	79.4	79.6	85.3	84.7	84.8	83.8	90.2	87.7
Age 25-34	61.2	63.5	75.7	77.3	72.7	74.4	84.8	85.2
Male	69.2	67.8	90.3	84.3	85.1	80.3	91.4	89.6
Female	52.2	58.9	64.1	71.4	62.5	68.9	78.1	81.0
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	61.7	62.0	57.5	56.7	54.3	56.2	78.4	72.9
With high school certificate or equivalent	64.0	64.0	76.9	76.5	76.1	73.9	80.3	82.5
With post secondary completion	*	77.5	86.5	84.8	84.8	83.7	88.7	87.4
Age 35-54	66.7	67.4	78.1	78.7	76.1	76.1	87.3	85.1
Male	73.1	69.9	84.9	83.1	82.3	79.6	91.3	90.2
Female	59.3	65.8	71.0	75.1	71.0	73.1	83.3	84.3
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	58.5	57.8	67.1	62.9	64.3	59.3	74.6	72.6
With high school certificate or equivalent	71.8	68.0	75.8	78.3	75.3	76.2	86.6	82.4
With post secondary completion	83.7	80.4	85.3	84.7	84.8	82.9	90.8	87.8
Age 55+	33.9	35.3	43.2	43.8	40.5	41.6	42.8	37.5
Male	33.9	37.0	58.9	49.2	53.3	45.8	49.1	43.3
Female	33.1	33.6	30.0	39.6	29.6	38.1	36.3	32.1
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	31.2	20.1	27.5	28.1	25.6	25.2	28.0	21.0
With high school certificate or equivalent	*	43.3	59.5	46.8	61.5	46.2	43.6	35.4
With post secondary completion	*	58.7	57.0	53.3	57.6	53.5	51.5	44.6
SELF-EMPLOYMENT RATES (% OF EMPLOYED)								
Total, age 15+	*	3.2	4.8	6.8	4.3	6.2	8.2	8.6
Male	*	4.5	5.2	7.4	4.5	6.9	9.6	9.7
Female	*	2.1	4.4	6.2	4.1	5.5	7.2	7.5
Age 15-24	*	1.3	*	3.9	*	3.8	3.7	2.1
Age 25-34	*	3.8	5.2	6.5	4.9	5.7	4.9	5.6
Age 35-54	*	3.4	5.2	7.8	4.7	7.0	7.4	9.1

WHAT CREDENTIALS DO PEOPLE HOLD? MAJOR FIELD OF STUDY	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	N.INTERIOR	B.C.	N.INTERIOR	B.C.	N.INTERIOR	B.C.	N.INTERIOR	B.C.
AMONG THOSE WITH COMPLETED POST-SECONDARY								
FIELD OF STUDY (% DISTRIBUTION)								
Age 15+ (number)	460	32,130	4,220	56,090	4,680	88,260	46,715	1,561,525
Arts and Sciences (%)	8.7	7.7	7.5	11.1	7.6	10.5	10.8	17.8
Trades (%)	31.0	31.4	30.0	27.3	30.8	28.0	28.7	16.3
Business and Management (%)	8.7	14.6	16.4	16.2	15.7	15.9	16.3	19.1
Health (%)	9.8	12.9	15.6	15.0	15.1	14.6	15.1	14.2
Engineering and Applied Science (%)	14.1	12.0	10.3	10.1	10.8	10.4	13.0	14.6
Education (%)	5.4	6.3	6.2	6.3	6.1	6.3	8.3	7.7
Human and Social Services (%)	13.6	13.0	13.3	10.9	13.2	11.3	6.5	6.5
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	*	1.9	0.7	3.1	0.7	2.9	1.2	3.7
Age 15-24 (number)	45	1,045	405	4,890	460	5,930	2,745	120,620
Arts and Sciences (%)	*	17.6	18.9	21.2	19.0	19.7	18.7	12.8
Trades (%)	*	49.3	45.7	47.2	46.7	47.6	36.2	19.9
Business and Management (%)	*	9.6	*	7.0	*	7.4	17.3	17.4
Health (%)	*	10.0	*	7.9	5.6	8.3	10.9	11.1
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	*	10.0	14.8	11.1	14.4	10.9	8.2	10.9
Education (%)	*	1.9	*	3.0	*	2.8	1.8	2.2
Human and Social Services (%)	*	10.5	21.0	8.5	20.0	9.8	7.7	6.7
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	*	2.9	*	5.5	*	5.0	0.5	6.8
Age 25-54 (number)	340	7,915	3,105	38,360	3,440	46,275	27,645	1,178,900
Arts and Sciences (%)	7.4	7.1	6.8	11.7	6.8	10.9	11.7	18.9
Trades (%)	33.8	29.6	28.6	25.2	27.3	26.0	25.7	14.8
Business and Management (%)	10.3	15.6	18.8	16.7	17.9	16.5	16.3	19.6
Health (%)	10.3	11.9	16.4	15.1	15.7	14.6	16.1	13.8
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	17.6	13.9	10.8	10.3	11.5	10.9	13.7	15.6
Education (%)	4.4	5.8	6.4	6.2	6.4	6.1	7.7	6.3
Human and Social Services (%)	13.7	14.0	13.8	11.9	13.8	12.2	7.5	6.9
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	*	1.9	*	2.8	*	2.7	1.4	4.0
Age 25-34 (number)	90	2,070	960	11,955	1,050	14,025	7,775	362,275
Arts and Sciences (%)	*	8.9	9.4	14.2	9.0	13.4	14.3	22.8
Trades (%)	*	35.5	32.9	27.9	33.8	28.9	23.6	13.7
Business and Management (%)	*	13.3	14.6	12.9	13.8	12.9	17.6	18.4
Health (%)	*	9.9	12.5	14.3	12.4	13.7	16.7	13.0
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	*	14.5	12.5	9.9	12.9	10.6	13.8	14.5
Education (%)	*	4.1	6.3	5.4	6.2	5.2	6.0	5.3
Human and Social Services (%)	*	11.6	10.4	11.4	11.0	11.4	6.6	7.0
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	*	2.7	*	4.0	*	3.7	1.5	5.2
Age 35-54 (number)	245	5,845	2,150	26,405	2,395	32,255	19,870	816,625
Arts and Sciences (%)	10.2	6.8	5.6	10.5	6.1	9.8	10.7	17.2
Trades (%)	37.7	27.5	24.0	24.1	24.6	24.7	26.5	15.2
Business and Management (%)	10.2	16.5	20.7	18.5	19.6	19.1	15.9	20.2
Health (%)	12.2	12.7	18.1	15.5	17.5	15.0	15.9	14.2
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	16.3	13.7	10.0	10.5	10.9	11.1	13.6	16.1
Education (%)	6.1	6.4	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	8.4	6.7
Human and Social Services (%)	14.3	14.8	15.1	12.1	15.0	12.6	7.8	6.9
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	*	1.6	*	2.3	*	2.2	1.1	3.5

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

BRITISH COLUMBIA BC Stats

WORK PATTERN PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Health Service Delivery Area 52 - Northern Interior

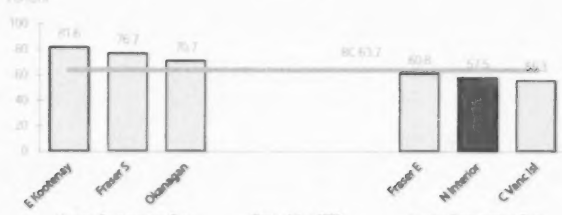
HOW MUCH DID THEY WORK?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	N INTERIOR	B.C.	N INTERIOR	B.C.	N INTERIOR	B.C.	N INTERIOR	B.C.
Persons age 15-64 (number)	2,395	34,930	11,275	122,220	13,670	157,190	51,690	2,844,140
% Who worked in 2010	49.3	55.4	68.6	72.1	65.2	68.4	80.4	78.1
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time*	46.2	46.7	56.1	54.3	54.0	52.9	63.6	63.7
% who worked part-time*	17.8	22.8	25.7	29.1	24.5	27.9	22.9	24.4
Male (number)	1,295	18,040	5,515	57,465	6,610	75,505	41,245	1,397,045
% Who worked in 2010	62.9	56.6	75.3	74.5	70.9	70.3	84.9	81.7
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time*	46.0	42.9	60.9	58.8	58.6	55.7	71.6	70.8
% who worked part-time*	15.3	21.3	18.1	21.0	17.7	21.0	13.2	16.2
Female (number)	1,100	16,930	5,965	64,760	7,060	81,680	40,450	1,447,095
% Who worked in 2010	45.0	54.0	62.6	70.0	59.9	66.7	75.8	74.7
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time*	46.5	50.9	51.0	50.0	50.5	50.1	54.5	56.3
% who worked part-time*	21.2	24.5	33.7	36.8	32.0	34.7	33.9	33.1
Persons age 18-24 (number)	615	8,975	3,355	33,700	3,975	42,680	14,440	507,040
% Who worked in 2010	30.1	37.1	58.4	61.2	54.1	56.2	68.2	63.9
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time*	21.6	21.5	28.3	24.8	27.4	24.3	29.3	26.0
% who worked part-time*	24.3	36.3	59.3	55.7	47.7	53.0	52.1	57.6
Persons age 25-34 (number)	490	6,550	2,035	23,880	2,525	30,475	13,440	527,815
% Who worked in 2010	53.1	60.8	74.4	79.4	70.5	75.4	86.0	86.3
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time*	40.4	43.2	59.1	59.9	56.5	57.0	64.7	67.2
Persons age 35-54 (number)	975	14,215	4,475	48,085	5,450	62,306	35,935	1,225,145
% Who worked in 2010	59.0	65.1	76.9	78.9	73.8	75.7	87.8	86.5
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time*	54.8	54.8	68.6	66.0	66.4	63.0	73.1	73.3

* Full-time: 30 hours per week or more

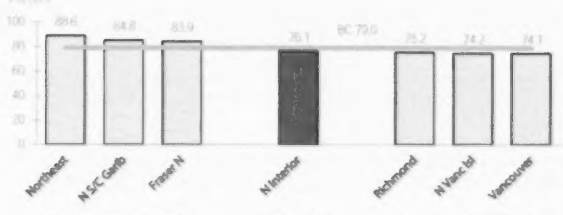
% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION AGE 25-54 WHO WORKED IN 2010

ON RESERVE



Highest Employment Rate | Rank=12 of 15** | Lowest Employment Rate

OFF RESERVE



Highest Employment Rate | Rank=11 of 16 | Lowest Employment Rate

DID PEOPLE GET FULL YEAR WORK?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	N INTERIOR	B.C.	N INTERIOR	B.C.	N INTERIOR	B.C.	N INTERIOR	B.C.
Population age 25-54 who worked in 2010 (number)	840	13,235	4,955	56,885	5,795	70,120	43,100	1,502,380
% working 1 - 26 weeks	35.7	32.0	17.0	17.0	19.7	19.9	12.3	11.9
% working 27 - 39 weeks	7.7	10.2	9.2	9.0	9.0	9.2	7.3	6.7
% working 40+ weeks	56.6	57.8	74.0	73.9	71.4	70.9	80.4	81.5
Population age 25-34 who worked in 2010 (num)	260	3,985	1,515	18,960	1,780	22,940	11,560	455,295
% working 1 - 26 weeks	46.2	39.6	21.5	20.8	25.0	24.0	17.0	15.3
% working 27 - 39 weeks	7.7	11.0	11.9	10.4	11.2	10.5	9.0	8.1
% working 40+ weeks	46.2	49.2	66.7	68.8	63.5	65.4	74.0	76.4
Population age 35-54 who worked in 2010 (num)	575	9,255	3,440	37,925	4,020	47,180	31,545	1,047,085
% working 1 - 26 weeks	32.2	28.7	14.8	15.2	17.3	17.8	10.6	10.4
% working 27 - 39 weeks	7.8	9.8	8.0	8.3	7.8	8.6	6.7	5.9
% working 40+ weeks	60.9	61.5	77.2	76.5	74.8	73.6	82.7	83.7

% OF WORKING ABORIGINAL POPULATION AGE 25-54 YEARS WHO WORKED HALF A YEAR OR LESS

ON RESERVE

Fewest Part-Year Workers | Rank=11 of 13** | Most Part-Year Workers

OFF RESERVE

Fewest Part-Year Workers | Rank=9 of 16 | Most Part-Year Workers

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

BC Stats

Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

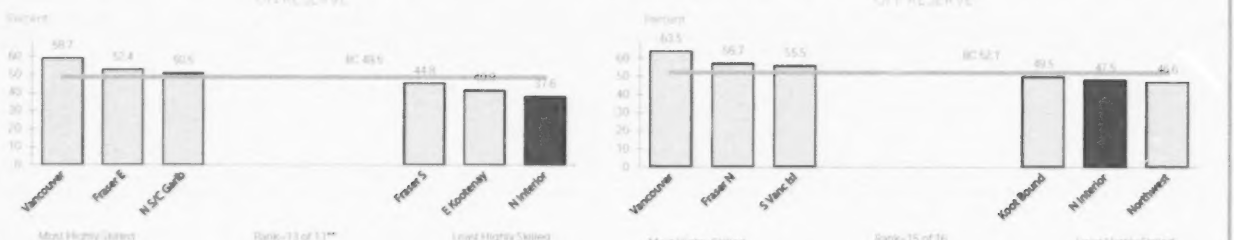
OCCUPATIONAL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Health Service Delivery Area 52 - Northern Interior

WHAT KIND OF JOBS?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	N INTERIOR	B.C.	N INTERIOR	B.C.	N INTERIOR	B.C.	N INTERIOR	B.C.
EXPERIENCED LABOUR FORCE (worked in 2010 or 2011)								
Among age 15+ (number)	1,130	16,295	7,415	83,585	8,540	101,875	65,125	2,203,440
% Management occupations	4.9	7.4	6.9	7.8	6.7	7.7	9.8	11.6
% Professional occupations	8.8	9.8	9.0	10.4	9.0	10.2	12.2	17.8
%Business & Finance	1.3	0.8	1.5	1.6	1.5	1.4	1.5	3.2
% Health	*	0.5	0.9	1.5	0.8	1.3	2.7	3.2
% Education Services	1.8	2.6	2.3	2.6	2.6	2.6	3.8	3.8
% Law & Social, Community, & Government services	4.9	4.4	2.6	2.6	2.9	2.9	2.0	2.6
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	24.3	31.8	31.6	33.9	30.7	33.5	35.3	31.6
% Skilled Administration & Business	3.5	6.1	4.5	5.8	4.4	5.8	6.3	6.6
% Technical & Skilled in Health	*	0.4	1.1	1.5	1.0	1.3	1.6	1.8
% Paraprofessionals in Legal, Social, Comm & Ed serv	4.0	6.5	3.3	3.5	3.4	4.0	2.6	2.1
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	62.4	51.5	52.4	47.9	53.7	48.5	42.7	39.0
Among males age 15+ (number)	660	9,605	3,820	43,110	4,485	50,715	35,200	1,149,030
% Management occupations	3.8	7.4	8.2	8.5	7.7	8.3	10.3	13.8
% Professional occupations	4.5	6.2	3.8	7.2	3.9	7.0	5.0	15.9
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	25.0	31.9	36.1	39.2	34.6	37.9	40.5	34.9
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	66.7	54.5	51.8	45.0	54.0	46.8	40.1	35.4
Among females age 15+ (number)	465	6,690	3,590	42,470	4,060	51,160	29,925	1,054,405
% Management occupations	6.5	7.4	5.4	7.1	6.5	7.2	9.2	9.3
% Professional occupations	15.1	12.9	14.6	13.5	14.7	13.4	16.0	19.8
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	22.6	31.6	26.9	28.7	26.4	29.2	29.3	28.1
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	55.9	48.2	53.2	50.7	53.3	50.2	45.6	42.9
Among age 15-24 (number)	155	2,620	1,680	17,590	1,835	20,210	8,740	286,570
% Management occupations	*	3.1	2.7	1.5	2.2	1.6	2.8	2.8
% Professional occupations	*	1.7	*	1.7	0.8	1.7	1.9	5.2
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	22.6	30.3	21.4	27.8	21.5	28.2	29.5	26.4
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	77.4	66.8	75.3	68.9	75.5	68.6	65.9	65.7
Among age 25-34 (number)	240	3,720	1,560	17,886	1,740	21,605	11,395	442,505
% Management occupations	*	3.8	4.7	7.9	4.3	7.2	6.6	9.4
% Professional occupations	6.3	7.0	12.7	11.2	12.1	10.5	15.5	20.8
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	22.9	33.3	38.0	36.8	36.2	36.2	37.5	34.4
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	66.7	55.9	44.7	44.1	47.7	46.1	40.3	35.4
Among age 35-54 (number)	665	8,850	3,350	36,625	3,920	45,470	30,960	1,021,330
% Management occupations	7.1	8.9	8.8	9.1	8.5	9.2	10.8	14.0
% Professional occupations	8.8	10.3	12.1	13.1	11.6	12.6	13.3	19.1
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	23.9	31.7	33.4	35.8	32.1	35.0	37.3	32.7
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	59.3	49.1	45.7	41.7	47.6	43.2	38.6	34.2

% OF ABORIGINAL EXPERIENCED LABOUR FORCE IN MANAGEMENT, PROFESSIONAL, SEMI-PROFESSIONAL & TECHNICAL OCCUPATIONS



WHAT'S THE REPRESENTATION OF ABORIGINAL COMPARED TO NON-ABORIGINAL?

	NORTHERN INTERIOR					
	TOTAL ABORIGINAL & NON-ABORIGINAL	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES		NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES		DIFFERENCE IN DISTRIBUTION ABORIGINAL COMPARED TO NON-ABORIGINAL
	Number	Number	% of EE	Number	% of EE	%
EXPERIENCED LABOUR FORCE						
POPULATION AGE 15+	73,665	8,540	100.0	65,125	100.0	0.0
Management occupations	6,915	570	6.7	6,350	9.8	-3.1
Professional occupations	8,705	765	9.0	7,940	12.2	-3.2
Business & Finance	1,115	125	1.5	990	1.5	-0.1
Health	1,855	70	0.8	1,785	2.7	-1.9
Education	2,670	225	2.6	2,450	3.8	-1.1
Law & Social, Community, & Government services	1,860	250	2.9	1,305	2.0	0.9
Technical & other high skilled occupations	25,630	2,620	30.7	23,010	35.3	-4.7
Skilled Administration & Business	4,500	380	4.4	4,120	6.3	-1.9
Technical & Skilled in Health	1,145	85	1.0	1,060	1.6	-0.6
Paraprofessionals in Legal, Social, Comm & Ed serv	1,990	130	1.4	1,865	2.9	-0.8
Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	32,420	4,590	53.7	27,830	42.7	9.1
MALE POPULATION AGE 15+	39,680	4,485	100.0	35,200	100.0	0.0
Management occupations	3,960	345	7.7	3,610	10.3	-2.6
Professional occupations	3,325	175	3.9	3,155	9.0	-5.1
Technical & other high skilled occupations	15,795	1,550	34.6	14,250	40.5	-5.9
Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	16,610	2,420	54.0	14,185	40.3	12.9
FEMALE POPULATION AGE 15+	33,980	4,060	100.0	29,925	100.0	0.0
Management occupations	2,965	225	5.5	2,740	9.2	-3.6
Professional occupations	5,375	595	14.7	4,780	16.0	-1.3
Technical & other high skilled occupations	9,830	1,070	26.4	8,760	29.3	-2.9
Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	15,810	2,165	53.3	13,640	45.6	7.7

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

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Produced by: BC Stats

Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada.

INDUSTRY PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Health Service Delivery Area 52 - Northern Interior

WHAT INDUSTRIES ARE PEOPLE WORKING IN?	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	IN INTERIOR	B.C.	IN INTERIOR	B.C.	IN INTERIOR	B.C.	IN INTERIOR	B.C.
EXPERIENCED LABOUR FORCE (worked in 2010 or 2011)								
Among age 15+ (number)	1,130	18,295	7,410	83,580	8,540	101,870	65,120	2,203,440
% in Goods-producing industries	33.2	23.0	28.4	22.3	29.0	22.4	29.2	18.6
Of Goods - % Self-employed	*	4.9	6.4	9.7	5.8	9.9	10.6	12.1
% Agriculture	*	2.0	0.9	1.2	0.9	1.3	2.2	1.6
% Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	16.4	8.6	8.2	4.7	9.3	5.4	7.1	2.0
% Utilities	*	0.7	0.5	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.5	0.6
% Construction	3.1	7.0	6.3	9.6	5.9	9.1	7.7	7.8
% Manufacturing	11.5	4.6	12.4	6.4	12.3	6.0	11.7	6.5
% in Services-producing industries	66.8	77.0	71.6	77.7	71.0	77.6	70.8	81.5
Of Services - % self-employed	*	2.1	4.2	6.0	3.7	5.4	7.1	8.0
% Wholesale and retail trade	8.2	7.4	15.7	16.3	14.8	14.7	14.4	15.5
% Transportation and warehousing	1.8	2.6	4.7	4.9	4.4	4.5	6.2	5.2
% Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	*	1.3	2.4	4.1	2.1	3.6	3.9	6.5
% Professional, scientific and technical services	2.2	3.7	3.0	4.3	2.9	3.8	3.9	8.0
% Educational services	6.6	7.3	6.8	6.7	6.8	6.9	7.7	7.3
% Health care and social assistance	7.1	9.7	9.3	11.0	9.0	10.6	11.0	10.8
% Accommodation and food services	1.8	5.4	10.5	9.8	9.4	9.0	6.4	7.7
% Other services (except public administration)	*	2.3	4.3	5.0	3.8	4.5	5.0	4.9
% Public administration	35.8	33.0	8.6	7.6	12.2	12.2	6.2	6.0
Among age 15 to 24 (number)	360	2,620	1,680	11,590	1,840	20,210	8,740	295,575
% in Goods-producing industries	28.1	24.2	21.4	18.9	22.3	19.6	22.2	15.1
Of Goods - % Self-employed	*	2.4	*	5.0	*	4.4	4.6	5.0
% Agriculture	*	2.9	*	1.3	*	1.5	1.3	1.6
% Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	15.6	8.2	6.3	3.1	7.1	3.8	5.0	1.3
% Utilities	*	*	*	0.1	*	0.2	*	0.2
% Construction	*	8.4	5.1	9.1	5.4	9.0	8.4	7.7
% Manufacturing	*	4.6	9.8	5.3	9.5	5.2	7.4	4.3
% in Services-producing industries	68.8	75.8	78.3	81.1	77.7	80.4	77.9	84.9
Of Services - % self-employed	*	1.8	1.1	1.6	1.0	1.6	1.2	2.1
% Wholesale and retail trade	15.6	13.9	28.3	25.6	27.2	24.1	23.9	25.3
% Transportation and warehousing	*	1.5	2.7	2.7	2.4	2.5	3.6	2.5
% Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	*	1.1	2.1	2.2	1.9	2.1	2.4	3.6
% Professional, scientific and technical services	*	1.0	1.8	2.9	1.6	1.9	2.9	4.0
% Educational services	*	3.1	4.5	2.2	4.3	2.3	2.7	3.5
% Health care and social assistance	*	6.7	1.8	4.6	2.2	4.9	4.1	5.1
% Accommodation and food services	*	13.5	23.8	24.0	22.0	22.6	19.9	22.1
% Other services (except public administration)	*	2.7	4.8	4.9	4.3	4.6	6.5	4.4
% Public administration	14.4	24.0	3.0	3.1	5.7	6.4	2.6	3.1
Among age 25 to 34 (number)	240	3,720	1,500	17,885	1,740	21,605	11,190	447,505
% in Goods-producing industries	37.5	26.6	34.7	23.4	35.1	23.9	29.2	18.0
Of Goods - % Self-employed	*	2.9	6.7	6.8	4.9	5.8	5.4	7.3
% Agriculture	*	2.0	*	1.0	*	1.2	0.7	1.1
% Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	16.7	9.4	11.3	5.7	12.1	6.4	7.2	2.0
% Utilities	*	0.5	*	0.1	2.0	0.6	1.1	0.6
% Construction	*	9.0	10.7	10.8	9.6	10.5	8.3	8.9
% Manufacturing	14.6	5.5	10.3	5.3	10.9	5.3	11.8	5.5
% in Services-producing industries	62.5	73.5	65.3	76.7	65.2	76.1	70.9	82.0
Of Services - % self-employed	*	1.6	4.1	6.1	3.1	5.4	4.6	5.4
% Wholesale and retail trade	*	6.5	11.3	16.1	10.6	14.8	14.7	14.3
% Transportation and warehousing	*	2.2	2.9	3.9	3.2	3.6	4.5	4.3
% Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	*	1.2	1.3	4.1	0.9	3.7	4.0	6.7
% Professional, scientific and technical services	*	1.5	3.3	4.6	3.2	4.1	4.7	9.5
% Educational services	6.3	5.0	5.3	4.8	5.5	4.8	6.5	7.0
% Health care and social assistance	6.3	7.4	10.3	11.1	10.1	10.8	13.5	10.9
% Accommodation and food services	*	5.9	12.0	10.1	10.3	9.4	6.1	8.2
% Other services (except public administration)	*	3.1	4.0	5.1	3.4	4.8	4.7	5.2
% Public administration	31.6	30.6	8.0	7.1	12.1	11.1	6.2	6.6
Among age 35 to 54 (number)	670	9,850	3,355	39,625	3,920	45,475	30,945	1,027,430
% in Goods-producing industries	33.3	27.8	28.5	23.5	29.2	23.3	28.7	19.2
Of Goods - % Self-employed	*	4.8	6.8	11.0	6.1	9.9	7.4	12.4
% Agriculture	*	2.0	*	1.0	0.8	1.2	1.1	1.3
% Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	19.5	8.6	7.5	5.2	8.8	5.9	7.5	2.2
% Utilities	*	0.8	*	0.5	*	0.6	0.4	0.7
% Construction	2.6	6.4	4.5	9.3	4.3	8.7	7.1	7.7
% Manufacturing	11.4	4.5	16.8	7.5	16.2	6.9	12.6	7.4
% in Services-producing industries	66.8	77.1	71.4	76.5	70.8	76.7	71.4	80.8
Of Services - % self-employed	*	2.9	5.6	7.1	4.9	6.2	7.7	8.5
% Wholesale and retail trade	5.3	6.1	11.8	12.3	11.0	11.4	12.9	14.1
% Transportation and warehousing	2.6	3.1	6.4	6.0	5.9	5.5	6.9	6.0
% Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	*	1.5	3.0	4.3	2.6	3.7	4.0	6.7
% Professional, scientific and technical services	2.6	1.9	3.7	4.9	3.6	4.3	3.9	8.2
% Educational services	7.0	8.1	7.5	7.4	7.4	7.5	9.6	8.1
% Health care and social assistance	7.9	9.8	13.0	13.4	12.1	12.7	12.7	12.6
% Accommodation and food services	*	3.6	4.9	4.9	4.3	4.7	4.1	5.2
% Other services (except public administration)	*	3.6	3.3	4.5	2.9	4.2	4.6	4.8
% Public administration	35.1	35.6	12.2	9.7	13.4	14.7	7.6	6.8

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

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EARNINGS PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

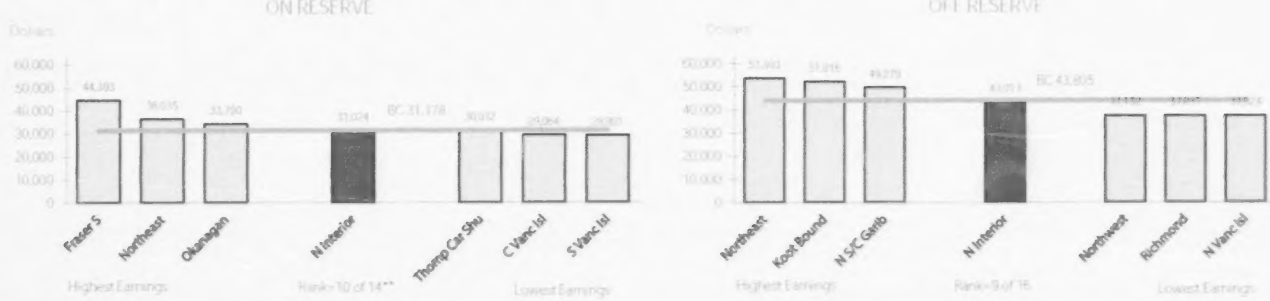
Health Service Delivery Area 52 - Northern Interior

WHAT ARE THE LEVEL OF EARNINGS?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	N INTERIOR	B.C.	N INTERIOR	B.C.	N INTERIOR	B.C.	N INTERIOR	B.C.
EMPLOYMENT INCOME, 2010								
Age 15+ with employment income (number)	1,400	20,615	7,800	89,050	9,205	109,665	70,460	2,408,055
% Less than $20,000	63.2	56.1	47.4	43.8	49.8	46.1	35.5	37.5
% $20,000 - $39,999	21.4	27.4	21.5	25.0	21.5	25.5	21.3	22.4
% $40,000 and over	15.4	16.5	31.2	31.1	28.8	28.4	43.3	40.1
Median income ($)	13,491	16,342	21,676	24,080	20,036	22,462	32,802	30,612
Median income 40+ weeks mostly full-time ($)[1]	31,027	31,238	40,399	41,141	39,797	39,135	52,108	47,566
Males ($)	34,347	32,303	55,897	47,902	52,491	44,925	60,698	53,707
Females ($)	26,540	30,543	32,216	36,230	30,851	35,086	39,080	41,566
Paid workers ($)	31,027	31,359	41,093	42,065	39,946	39,919	54,047	48,782
Self-employed ($)	*	19,963	24,181	24,871	24,181	24,841	22,822	26,120
Age 15-24 with employment income (number)	245	3,595	1,865	20,115	2,110	23,710	9,715	324,960
Median income ($)	4,619	5,613	6,816	8,087	6,546	7,703	9,982	8,925
Median income 40+ weeks mostly full-time ($)[1]	14,716	16,649	19,357	22,935	18,941	22,329	25,177	24,709
Males ($)	16,062	17,463	30,657	24,346	30,636	24,013	33,473	26,753
Females ($)	*	16,266	13,444	20,662	13,266	20,086	19,987	22,014
Age 25-34 with employment income (number)	325	4,125	1,500	18,690	1,820	22,815	11,285	448,095
Median income ($)	11,287	14,429	22,212	25,389	21,005	23,724	32,806	32,896
Median income 40+ weeks mostly full-time ($)[1]	23,080	26,010	34,475	36,283	32,744	34,818	47,889	42,630
Males ($)	27,935	26,872	46,719	43,751	41,657	40,426	56,035	47,015
Females ($)	16,875	24,793	21,605	30,216	21,592	29,048	33,768	39,359
Age 35-54 with employment income (number)	635	9,270	3,440	36,620	4,070	45,890	30,850	1,006,200
Median income ($)	18,698	22,758	35,867	35,687	30,449	32,464	47,192	42,792
Median income 40+ weeks mostly full-time ($)[1]	33,987	33,316	46,890	47,605	44,446	44,351	56,658	52,160
Males ($)	41,005	35,110	59,017	55,599	58,230	51,593	65,549	59,914
Females ($)	28,104	32,196	35,490	41,008	37,540	39,309	43,345	44,746

[1] Full-time = 30 hours per week or more

MEDIAN EMPLOYMENT INCOME OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLE AGE 25-54, WORKING 40+ WEEKS MOSTLY FULL TIME, 2010



HOW DO INDUSTRY EARNINGS COMPARE?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	N INTERIOR	B.C.	N INTERIOR	B.C.	N INTERIOR	B.C.	N INTERIOR	B.C.
MEDIAN EMPLOYMENT INCOME, 2010 ($)								
Age 15+ - All Industries	15,338	18,030	23,392	25,037	21,651	23,952	35,187	33,419
Goods-producing	16,612	17,062	37,337	31,481	34,890	28,349	51,322	37,795
Agriculture	5,260	12,071	10,543	12,969	10,499	12,942	8,414	12,542
Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	18,082	17,484	50,784	37,815	36,998	30,051	54,950	56,959
Utilities	11,313	30,723	132,556	79,145	132,337	62,565	78,627	75,629
Construction	7,398	16,492	32,667	29,364	30,171	26,005	37,158	34,127
Manufacturing	32,200	17,947	41,853	34,848	41,061	31,807	60,999	41,746
Services-producing	14,564	18,515	20,588	23,917	19,374	22,794	31,106	32,420
Wholesale and retail trade	8,720	13,839	17,660	18,392	17,064	17,785	24,961	25,147
Transportation and warehousing	10,529	19,744	34,988	35,671	33,073	33,544	44,748	43,998
Finance, insurance, real estate, rental & leasing	*	28,516	32,007	34,298	29,944	34,082	54,655	49,888
Professional, scientific and technical services	17,614	25,861	35,908	38,451	31,000	34,831	35,696	42,283
Educational services	18,504	24,708	25,000	34,420	22,630	33,442	49,551	40,291
Health care and social assistance	18,313	25,389	29,376	33,716	26,886	29,822	35,891	37,503
Accommodation and food services	11,821	9,124	8,240	9,934	8,284	9,814	11,661	13,372
Other services (except public administration)	*	17,291	24,733	22,561	23,368	22,214	25,803	23,341
Public administration	16,375	20,076	39,718	47,290	29,126	31,002	55,338	56,189

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality
** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BC Stats

Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

EARNINGS BY SKILL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Health Service Delivery Area 52 - Northern Interior

HOW DOES EDUCATION IMPACT EARNINGS?

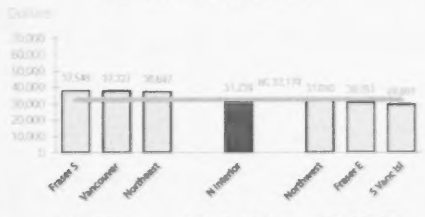
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	N INTERIOR	B.C.	N INTERIOR	B.C.	N INTERIOR	B.C.	N INTERIOR	B.C.
EMPLOYMENT INCOME, AGE 25-54 - 2010								
AMONG THOSE WORKING 40+ WEEKS MOSTLY FULL-TIME								
Total, among those working 40+ weeks mostly full-time	405	6,355	3,150	34,590	3,560	40,945	29,490	1,032,060
Average earnings ($)	36,270	35,261	48,457	49,878	47,062	46,764	57,907	57,549
Median earnings ($)	31,074	31,178	43,013	43,905	40,721	41,110	54,986	49,208
Female male earnings ratio %	71.6	93.8	63.0	74.0	64.1	75.4	65.5	76.6
No certificate, diploma, or degree (number)	160	1,460	565	4,590	720	6,050	2,925	66,535
Average earnings ($)	33,082	29,737	41,067	39,945	39,331	37,480	52,307	47,290
Median earnings ($)	28,395	26,543	35,966	34,796	32,741	32,412	49,914	38,000
Female male earnings ratio %	59.2	81.3	42.2	68.2	46.4	69.6	49.7	69.0
With high school diploma or equivalency certificate (number)	120	1,475	820	9,235	940	10,710	9,165	244,725
Average earnings ($)	38,808	33,814	44,309	43,320	43,613	42,013	50,902	48,073
Median earnings ($)	34,362	28,954	39,647	39,155	38,270	36,850	48,315	42,657
Female male earnings ratio %	57.5	93.7	52.2	73.1	53.2	73.3	59.0	76.5
With other trades certificate or diploma (number)	35	575	230	2,785	265	3,360	1,945	54,220
Average earnings ($)	35,292	33,029	63,971	48,823	60,429	46,121	57,012	49,017
Median earnings ($)	34,430	29,715	55,353	42,223	53,883	39,146	48,462	44,350
Female male earnings ratio %	*	92.9	56.6	65.1	64.4	69.0	60.6	68.5
With registered apprenticeship certificate (number)	15	410	280	2,845	295	3,255	2,875	63,365
Average earnings ($)	31,586	35,604	54,652	63,451	53,425	51,203	56,594	60,182
Median earnings ($)	23,607	31,249	61,236	50,238	57,721	47,619	64,597	56,705
Female male earnings ratio %	*	82.4	73.1	56.3	72.9	58.4	54.1	57.4
With college or other non-university cert or diploma (number)	65	1,510	825	8,230	885	9,740	6,315	214,340
Average earnings ($)	35,781	35,330	42,212	47,290	41,763	45,435	54,213	54,295
Median earnings ($)	29,963	33,509	37,481	42,493	37,399	40,545	50,051	47,966
Female male earnings ratio %	75.9	96.8	96.7	69.0	96.7	74.7	63.8	72.6
With university certificate, diploma or degree (number)	25	925	835	6,915	455	7,840	6,270	388,380
Average earnings ($)	51,644	47,385	65,604	62,266	64,937	60,506	72,328	68,602
Median earnings ($)	43,218	40,862	58,943	58,532	58,883	56,625	67,673	58,039
Female male earnings ratio %	*	92.5	89.7	76.8	88.5	76.5	77.6	80.0

WHAT'S THE RETURN ON HIGHER SKILLS?

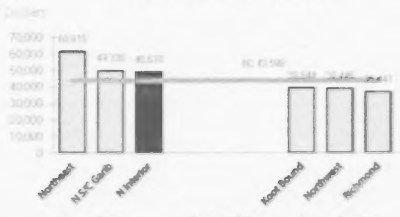
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	N INTERIOR	B.C.	N INTERIOR	B.C.	N INTERIOR	B.C.	N INTERIOR	B.C.
FOR THOSE AGE 15+ WORKING 40+ WEEKS MOSTLY FULL-TIME								
Median employment income - 2010 ($)								
Management ($)	50,574	45,647	40,895	50,240	40,991	49,537	55,580	60,021
Professionals ($)	37,175	41,859	48,137	59,952	44,609	57,242	69,090	67,474
Technical & other high skilled occupations ($)	31,239	32,179	43,610	43,598	48,299	41,066	54,858	47,453
Intermediate & less skilled occupations ($)	25,468	26,076	30,640	32,065	37,452	30,572	41,980	36,578
Males, median employment income - 2010 ($)								
Management ($)	48,801	44,633	64,661	59,892	64,505	58,770	69,710	65,916
Professionals ($)	34,535	43,674	63,820	66,644	56,966	64,593	75,625	72,797
Technical & other high skilled occupations ($)	34,006	33,072	60,482	50,786	59,060	48,662	64,315	54,048
Intermediate & less skilled occupations ($)	33,895	29,215	46,820	37,171	42,946	35,329	54,080	41,545
Female male earnings ratio %								
Management (%)	103.8	103.8	55.7	69.9	55.8	75.3	65.8	78.0
Professionals (%)	108.1	93.4	69.7	84.5	78.0	93.1	85.1	87.2
Technical & other high skilled occupations (%)	81.5	96.2	60.0	72.3	60.7	73.0	59.1	75.5
Intermediate & less skilled occupations (%)	60.3	87.9	43.8	76.9	47.6	78.1	59.2	77.7

MEDIAN EMPLOYMENT INCOME FOR TECHNICAL & OTHER HIGH SKILLED OCCUPATIONS FOR THOSE WORKING 40+ WEEKS MOSTLY FULL-TIME, 2010

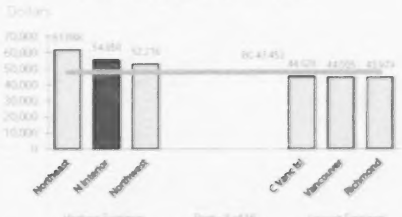
ABORIGINAL ON RESERVE



ABORIGINAL OFF RESERVE



NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLE



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking

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Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

UNEMPLOYMENT PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

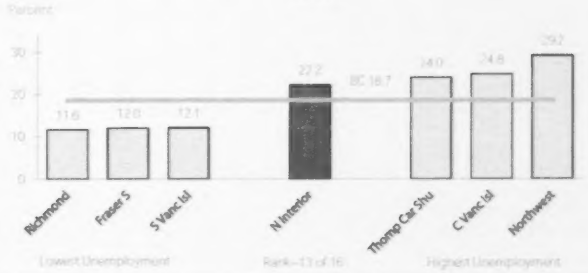
Health Service Delivery Area 52 - Northern Interior

WHAT IS THE UNEMPLOYMENT EXPERIENCE?

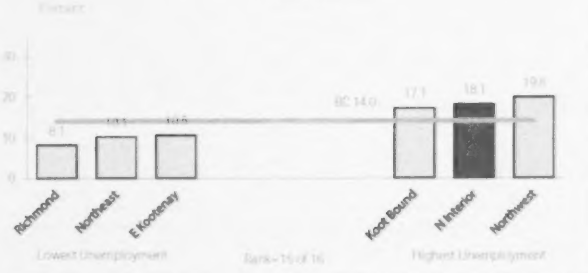
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	N.INTERIOR	B.C.	N.INTERIOR	B.C.	N.INTERIOR	B.C.	N.INTERIOR	B.C.
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - MAY 2011								
Age 15+ - both sexes	34.8	26.8	17.7	13.9	20.2	16.4	9.5	7.4
Males	38.2	32.4	19.2	15.3	22.2	18.7	10.5	7.9
Females	30.7	20.5	16.2	12.6	18.1	14.0	8.3	7.1
No certificate, diploma, or degree	41.2	36.0	21.0	21.9	26.5	25.8	17.9	13.7
With high school diploma or equivalency certificate	33.3	27.8	17.9	14.4	19.7	16.6	9.9	8.7
With post-secondary completion	25.7	19.5	15.6	10.6	16.8	12.1	7.0	5.8
Registered apprenticeship certificate	*	25.8	17.4	11.7	17.8	14.2	5.1	6.7
Other trades certificate or diploma	*	28.7	23.1	15.9	23.1	18.5	9.8	7.3
College, other non-university cert or diploma	27.3	16.5	14.3	10.2	15.9	11.3	6.9	5.8
University certificate, diploma or degree	*	12.3	11.6	7.8	14.2	8.4	5.6	5.5

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLE, AGE 15+, MAY 2011

MALES



FEMALES



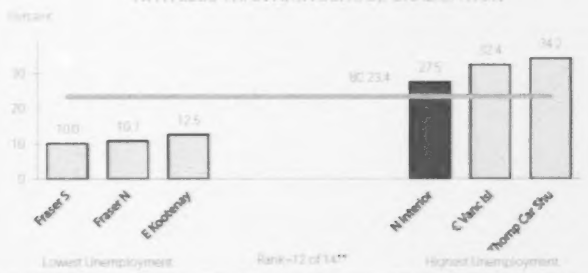
HOW DOES AGE AND EDUCATION IMPACT UNEMPLOYMENT?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	N.INTERIOR	B.C.	N.INTERIOR	B.C.	N.INTERIOR	B.C.	N.INTERIOR	B.C.
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - MAY 2011								
Age 15-24 - both sexes	53.3	41.7	22.4	19.5	26.1	22.6	19.0	15.5
With less than HS Graduation[1]	59.1	50.2	26.6	27.2	32.8	31.4	20.3	29.4
With High School Graduation & higher	47.8	36.6	21.2	16.4	23.0	19.1	18.7	14.5
Age 20-24 - both sexes	51.7	41.9	25.8	18.5	29.0	23.3	18.3	13.8
With less than HS Graduation[1]	*	52.4	35.1	28.7	42.9	34.9	21.6	21.0
With High School Graduation & higher	*	37.1	23.7	16.4	25.8	19.3	17.7	13.3
Age 25-34 - both sexes	36.7	31.9	19.5	14.1	21.8	17.3	9.8	7.2
With less than HS Graduation[1]	41.4	40.2	13.5	23.5	22.6	29.1	17.5	13.9
With High School Graduation	*	31.7	21.1	16.3	24.1	19.1	10.1	8.2
With Completed Post-secondary[2]	*	25.1	9.6	10.3	16.8	12.3	8.4	6.3
Registered apprenticeship certificate	*	34.7	*	12.5	29.0	15.8	3.5	7.4
Other trades certificate or diploma	*	33.3	*	15.3	10.3	19.7	18.8	7.2
College, other non-university cert or diploma	*	20.0	22.9	9.8	23.4	11.2	8.0	6.4
University certificate, diploma or degree	*	17.2	*	8.1	*	9.0	7.7	6.0
Age 35-54 - both sexes	30.0	22.7	15.3	12.9	17.6	14.2	7.2	5.5
With less than HS Graduation[1]	38.7	32.9	23.5	19.5	27.5	23.4	17.4	10.5
With High School Graduation	25.0	23.2	13.0	11.7	14.6	13.9	6.6	5.7
With Completed Post-secondary[2]	16.7	17.1	12.3	10.0	13.8	11.2	5.6	4.9
Registered apprenticeship certificate	*	21.2	*	10.4	7.0	12.5	6.3	5.2
Other trades certificate or diploma	*	26.1	11.1	15.9	23.0	18.0	8.6	6.4
College, other non-university cert or diploma	*	14.7	11.6	9.2	13.0	10.2	5.6	4.9
University certificate, diploma or degree	*	11.5	13.4	8.0	13.8	8.4	4.0	4.6

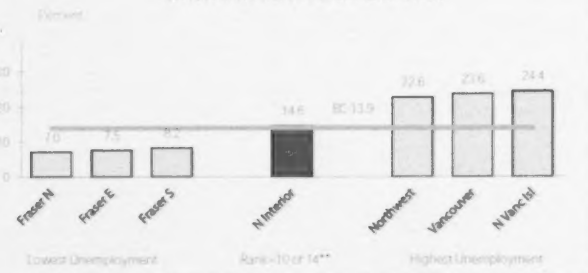
[1] Includes those with incomplete post-secondary where high school graduation has not been achieved.
[2] Includes non-high school graduates with completed post-secondary credentials.

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLE AGE 35-54 - MAY 2011

WITH LESS THAN HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATION



WITH HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATION



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BRITISH COLUMBIA BCStats

Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

OTHER WORKFORCE ISSUES OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

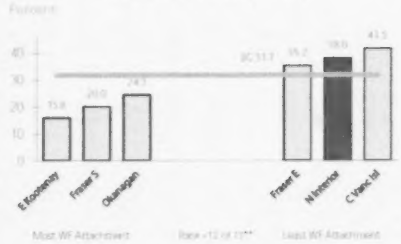
Health Service Delivery Area 52 - Northern Interior

WHAT'S THE LEVEL OF WORKFORCE ATTACHMENT?

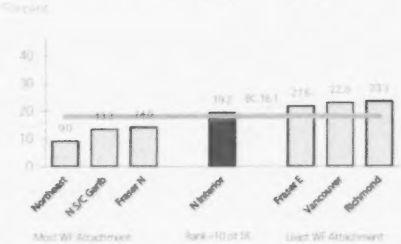
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	N INTERIOR	B.C.	N INTERIOR	B.C.	N INTERIOR	B.C.	N INTERIOR	B.C.
LACK OF WORKFORCE ATTACHMENT								
Worked before 2010 or never worked, Age 15+ (number)	1,330	17,405	3,625	39,125	4,955	56,530	29,005	1,061,560
% of age 25-54	38.0	31.7	19.2	18.1	22.6	21.2	10.3	11.9
% of males	33.3	29.5	10.2	14.2	15.0	17.9	6.6	7.8
% of females	43.1	34.0	26.2	21.4	28.9	24.0	14.1	15.7
% of age 25-34	42.9	34.0	20.1	16.8	24.6	20.5	10.7	10.6
% of age 35-54	35.6	30.7	18.8	18.8	21.7	21.5	10.2	12.4
% of age 15-24	65.0	57.9	37.2	33.8	41.4	38.8	27.2	31.3
% of males	60.0	56.7	35.3	34.0	39.4	39.6	27.1	32.5
% of females	73.6	59.2	39.2	32.7	43.8	38.1	27.3	30.0
% of age 15-19	73.5	69.7	49.2	46.8	52.7	51.6	40.8	46.7
% of age 20-24	54.5	44.2	21.2	18.0	26.6	23.7	12.0	16.3

% OF POPULATION AGE 25-54 WHO WORKED BEFORE 2010 OR NEVER WORKED

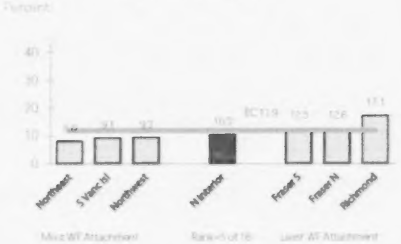
ABORIGINAL ON RESERVE



ABORIGINAL OFF RESERVE



NON ABORIGINAL

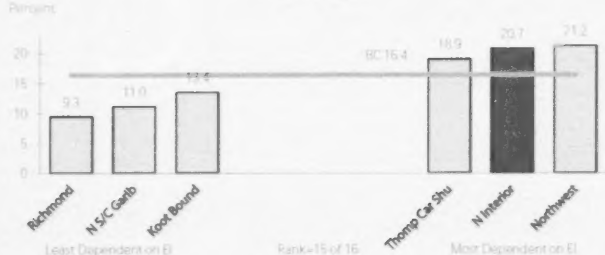


IS EMPLOYMENT INSURANCE BRIDGING THE GAP?

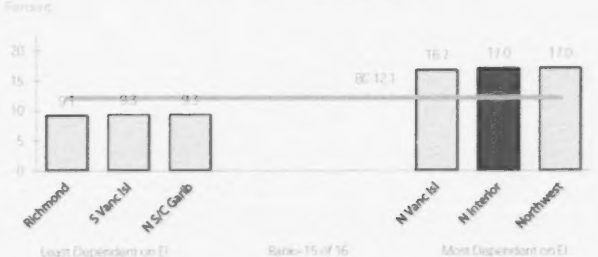
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	N INTERIOR	B.C.	N INTERIOR	B.C.	N INTERIOR	B.C.	N INTERIOR	B.C.
% of Paid workers Age 15+ in 2010 receiving EI	13.0	15.1	21.9	16.7	20.7	16.4	12.0	12.1
% of Males	16.6	19.2	24.3	18.1	23.1	18.3	17.6	11.8
% of Females	8.2	10.7	19.4	15.4	18.0	14.6	16.3	12.4
% of age 15-24	7.0	11.0	10.9	11.5	10.3	11.4	11.2	7.7
% of age 25-34	16.1	18.1	40.6	21.5	37.3	20.9	22.0	18.1
% of age 35-54	12.9	16.1	20.6	18.5	19.6	18.0	16.4	12.0

EMPLOYMENT INSURANCE RECIPIENTS AS A PERCENT OF PAID WORKERS AGE 15+, 2010

ABORIGINAL



NON ABORIGINAL



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OTHER INFLUENCING FACTORS ON WELL-BEING OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Health Service Delivery Area 52 - Northern Interior

IS INCOME ADEQUATE?

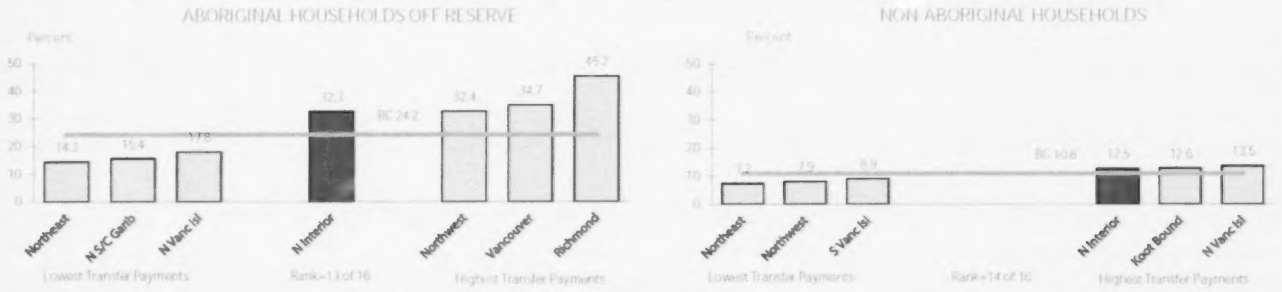
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	N INTERIOR	B.C.	N INTERIOR	B.C.	N INTERIOR	B.C.	N INTERIOR	B.C.
Families[1] (number) 2011	945	14,785	5,925	64,705	6,865	79,490	33,255	1,159,230
By Income Levels in 2010 (before tax)								
% Income less than $20,000	#	#	14.5	11.5	#	#	7.1	7.8
% $20,000 - $39,999	#	#	18.6	18.5	#	#	14.0	15.4
% $40,000 and over	#	#	66.9	70.0	#	#	78.8	76.8
% $40,000 - $69,999	#	#	25.7	25.9	#	#	24.1	24.7
% $70,000 and over	#	#	41.3	44.0	#	#	54.7	52.1
Median family income ($)	#	#	59,570	62,351	#	#	75,935	72,936
% of families at or below low income[2]	#	#	20.4	17.3	#	#	8.8	12.1
Families with children under 19 (number)	555	8,130	3,130	32,710	3,680	40,835	14,090	471,370
% at or below low income[2] 2010	#	#	31.3	24.5	#	#	12.5	16.6
Lone Parent Families with children under 19 (number)	245	3,400	1,080	9,710	1,330	13,130	3,435	101,385
% at or below low income[2] 2010	#	#	57.9	49.3	#	#	29.3	34.1
Among one-family households with children under 15[1] (num)	785	4,166	2,400	24,905	2,685	29,075	9,625	300,325
Major source of income 2010								
From employment income (%)	#	#	66.7	73.9	#	#	85.8	85.4
From government transfers (%)	#	#	32.3	24.2	#	#	12.5	10.8
From other income (%)	#	#	1.5	1.9	#	#	1.7	3.5

Because data on total income levels and income sources are not comparable between reserve populations and non-reserve populations, only the data for non-reserve Aboriginal and non-Aboriginal populations are included.

[1] Includes families/households without income.

[2] Low income cut-offs (LICOs) are defined as income levels below which a family is likely to spend 20 percentage points more of its income on food, shelter, and clothing than the average family. There are different cut-offs for different family and community size. Based on the 1992 Family Expenditure Survey, families spent 50%, on average, of their total income on necessities. The threshold was thus set to the income level where families spent 70% of their income on necessities. Cut-offs for other years are indexed by applying the corresponding Consumer Price Index (CPI) inflation rate to the cut-offs from the base year.

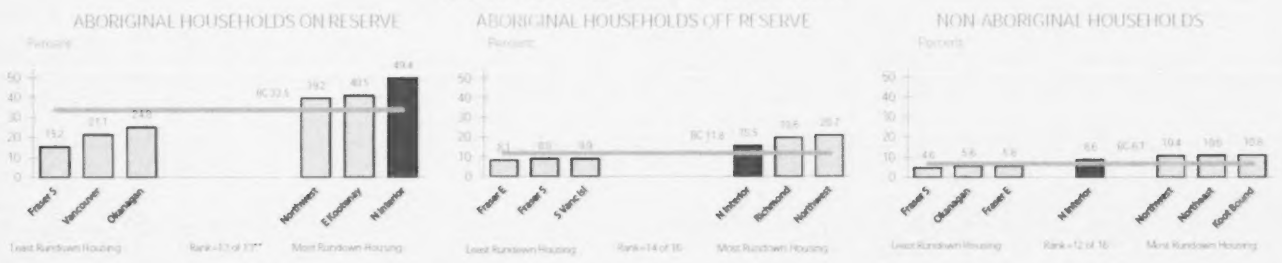
% OF ONE-FAMILY HOUSEHOLDS WITH CHILDREN UNDER 15 WITH GOVERNMENT TRANSFERS AS A MAJOR SOURCE OF INCOME



WHAT IS THE IMPACT OF LIVING CONDITIONS?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	N INTERIOR	B.C.	N INTERIOR	B.C.	N INTERIOR	B.C.	N INTERIOR	B.C.
Census families with children under 19 (number) 2011	555	8,130	3,130	32,710	3,680	40,835	14,090	471,370
% of total families	58.7	55.0	52.8	50.6	53.6	51.4	42.4	40.7
% that are lone parent families	44.1	41.8	34.5	29.7	36.1	32.2	24.4	21.5
Average household size 2011	3.1	3.1	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.4	2.4
% Multiple family households	9.1	8.5	2.2	2.5	3.1	3.4	1.1	2.8
Crowding - households with >-1 person per room	80	1,025	180	2,190	255	3,215	290	44,560
% of total households that are crowded	6.9	5.8	2.2	2.4	2.8	2.7	0.6	2.7
% of one-family hhlds with children < 15 that are crowded	14.0	9.2	4.2	4.0	5.2	4.7	1.8	5.7
Housing quality 2011								
% In good condition	22.9	33.7	54.4	59.3	50.5	55.2	61.3	70.9
% Needing minor repair	28.1	32.8	30.1	28.9	29.9	29.5	30.2	22.4
% Needing major repair	49.4	33.5	15.6	11.8	19.7	15.3	8.6	6.7

% OF HOUSING NEEDING MAJOR REPAIR 2011



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